ORDINANCE NO. 1362 1 AN ORDINANCE OF THE CITY OF MANHATTAN BEACH, CALIFORNIA, ADDING CHAPTER 7 TO TITLE 5 OF 2 THE MANHATTAN BEACH MUNICIPAL CODE PROHIBIT-3 CREATION OF NOISE BEYOND ING EMISSION OR CERTAIN LEVELS. 4 5 The Council of the City of Manhattan Beach, Cali-6 fornia, does ordain as follows: 7 AMENDMENT OF CODE. Chapter 7 is hereby 8 SECTION 1. added to Title 5 of the Manhattan Beach Municipal Code to read 9 as follows: 10 CHAPTER 7. NOISE REGULATION 11 Article 1. General Provisions 12 13 SEC. 5-7.101. Declaration of Policy. It is hereby declared to be the policy of the 14 15 City to prohibit unnecessary, excessive, and annoying noises 16 from all sources subject to its police power and contrary to 17 the public interest. At certain levels noises are detrimental 18 to the health and welfare of the citizenry and in the public 19 interest shall be systematically proscribed. 20 SEC. 5-7.102. Definitions. 21 As used in this chapter, unless the context 22 otherwise clearly indicates, the words and phrases used in this 23 chapter are defined as follows: 24 Noise level. Noise level shall mean the (a) 25 "A" weighted sound pressure level in decibels obtained by using 26 a sound level meter at slow response with a reference pressure 27 of 20 micronewtons per square meter. The unit of measure is 28 the dB(A). 29 (b) Ambient noise level. Ambient noise level 30 shall mean the all-encompassing noise associated with a given 31 environment, usually being a composite of sounds with many 32 sources excluding the alleged offensive noise at the location

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and approximate time at which a comparison with the alleged
 offensive noise is to be made.

3 (c) Ambient base noise level. Ambient base noise
4 level shall mean reasonable and representative ambient noise
5 levels in various land use categories in the City and at various
6 times as established by the City's Community Noise Study of
7 December 1973.

8 (d) Commercial purpose. Commercial purpose shall mean and include the use, operation, or maintenance of any sound 9 10 amplifying equipment for the purpose of advertising any business, 11 or any goods, or any services, or for the purpose of attracting 12 the attention of the public to, or advertising for, or soliciting patronage or customers to or for any performance, show, entertain-13 ment, exhibition, or event, or for the purpose of demonstrating 14 any such sound equipment. 15

16 (e) Decibel. Decibel (dB) shall mean a unit of
17 level which denotes the ratio between two (2) quantities which
18 are proportional to power; the number of decibels corresponding
19 to the ratio of two (2) amounts of power is ten (10) times the
20 logarithm to the base ten (10) of this ratio.

(f) Emergency work. Emergency work shall mean
work made necessary to restore property to a safe condition following a public calamity or work required to protect persons or
property from an imminent exposure to danger.

(g) Motor vehicles. Motor vehicles shall include,
but not be limited to, off-road vehicles, mini-bikes and gocarts.

(h) Noncommercial purpose. Noncommercial purpose
shall mean the use, operation, or maintenance of any sound amplifying equipment for other than a "commercial purpose." Noncommercial purpose shall mean and include, but shall not be limited to,
philanthropic, political, patriotic, and charitable purposes.

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(i) Person. Person shall mean a person, firm,
 association, copartnership, joint venture, corporation, or any
 entity, public or private in nature.

4 (j) Sound amplifying equipment. Sound amplifying equipment shall mean any machine or device for the amplification 5 6 of the human voice, music, or any other sound. Sound amplifying 7 equipment shall not include standard automobile radios when used 8 and heard only by the occupants of the vehicle in which the auto-9 mobile radio is installed. Sound amplifying equipment, as used 10 in this chapter, shall not include warning devices on authorized emergency vehicles or horns or other warning devices on any 11 vehicle used only for traffic safety purposes. 12

13 (k) Sound level meter. Sound level meter shall
14 mean an instrument meeting American National Standard Insti15 tute's Standard S1.4-1971 for Type 1 or Type 2 sound level meters
16 or an instrument and the associated recording and analyzing
17 equipment which will provide equivalent data.

18 (1) Sound pressure level. Sound pressure level in
19 decibels, of a sound shall mean twenty (20) times the logarithm
20 to the base ten (10) of the ratio of the pressure of this sound
21 to the reference pressure, which reference pressure shall be
22 explicitly stated.

(m) Sound truck. Sound truck shall mean any
motor vehicle, or any other vehicle regardless of motive power,
whether in motion or stationary, having mounted thereon, or
attached thereto, any sound amplifying equipment.

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SEC. 5-7.103. Noise level enforcement criteria.

Enforcement of the provisions of this chapter
shall be based on a noise level measurement to establish the
noise level. Said measurement shall be taken in accordance with
the City's Administrative Instruction concerning noise level
measurement procedure.

SEC. 5-7.104. Ambient base noise level. 1 Where the ambient noise level is less than desig-2 nated in this section, the ambient base noise level in this 3 4 section shall govern. Ambient Base Noise Level 5 Zone 6 10 p.m. to 7 a.m. 7 a.m. to 10 p.m. 7 R-1 and R-2 and other 50 8 residential 45 55 Commercial 50 9 10 Manufacturing 60 65 11 Any noise at a level which exceeds the ambient or 12 the ambient base level as set forth in this section, whichever 13 is greater, by more than 5 dB when measured at the adjacent property line shall constitute sufficient proof of a violation. 14 15 SEC. 5-7.105. Noise level violation. 16 It shall be unlawful for any person to wilfully 17 make or continue, or cause to be made or continued any noise at 18 a level which exceeds by more than 5 dB the ambient or the 19 ambient base level as set forth in Section 5-7.104, whichever is greater, when measured at the adjacent property line of any 20 21 property within the City. 22 SEC. 5-7.106. Violations: Misdemeanors. 23 Any person violating any of the provisions of 24 this chapter shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and upon 25 conviction thereof, shall be fined in an amount not exceeding 26 Five Hundred and no/100ths (\$500.00) Dollars or be imprisoned 27 in the County Jail for a period not exceeding six (6) months, 28 or by both such fine and imprisonment. Each day such violation 29 is committed or permitted to continue shall constitute a separate 30 offense and shall be punishable as such. 31 SEC. 5-7.107. Violations: Additional remedies: 32 Injunctions.

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1 As an additional remedy, the operation or maintenance of any device, instrument, vehicle, or machinery in 2 3 violation of any provision of this chapter, shall be deemed, and is declared to be, a public nuisance and may be subject to 4 abatement summarily by a restraining order or injunction issued 5 by a court of competent jurisdiction. 6 7 SEC. 5-7.108. Severability. 8 If any provision, clause, sentence, or paragraph 9 of this chapter, or the application thereof to any person or 10 circumstances, shall be held invalid, such invalidity shall not 11 affect the other provisions or application of the provisions of 12 this chapter which can be given effect without the invalid pro-13 visions or application and, to this end, the provisions of this 14 chapter are hereby declared to be severable. 15 Article 2. Special Noise Sources 16 SEC. 5-7.201. Radios, television sets, and similar 17 devices. 18 It shall be unlawful for any person within any 19 residential zone of the City to use or operate any radio receiv-20 ing set, musical instrument, phonograph, television set, or other 21 machine or device for the producing or reproducing of sound in 22 a manner which would constitute a violation of Section 5-7.105. 23 SEC. 5-7.202. Hawkers and peddlers. 24 It shall be unlawful for any person within the 25 City to sell anything by outcry within any area of the City 26 zoned for residential uses. The provisions of this section shall 27 not be construed to prohibit the selling by outcry of merchan-28 dise, food, and beverages at licensed sporting events, parades, 29 fairs, circuses, and other similar licensed public entertainment 30 events. 31 SEC. 5-7.203. Drums. 32 (a) Use restricted. It shall be unlawful for

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any person to use any drum or other instrument or device of any
 kind for the purpose of attracting attention by the creation of
 noise within the City. This section shall not apply to any person
 who is a participant in a school band or duly authorized parade or
 who has been otherwise duly authorized to engage in such conduct.

Schools, hospitals and churches.

It shall be unlawful for any person to create any 7 8 noise on any street, sidewalk, or public place adjacent to any school, institution of learning, or church while the same is in 9 use or adjacent to any hospital, which noise unreasonably inter-10 11 feres with the workings of such institution or which would con-12 stitute a violation of Section 5-7.105, provided conspicuous 13 signs are displayed in such streets, sidewalk, or public place 14 indicating the presence of a school, church, or hospital.

SEC. 5-7.205. <u>Animals and fowl</u>.

SEC. 5-7.204.

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No person shall keep or maintain, or permit the keeping of, upon any premises owned, occupied, or controlled by such person any animal or fowl otherwise permitted to be kept which, by any sound, cry, or behavior, shall cause noise in any residential neighborhood which would constitute a violation of Section 5-7.105.

SEC. 5-7.206. <u>Machinery, equipment, fans, and air</u>conditioning.

It shall be unlawful for any person to operate any machinery, equipment, pump, fan, air-conditioning apparatus, or similar mechanical device in any manner so as to create any noise which would cause the noise level at the property line of any property to exceed the ambient noise level or the ambient base level as set forth in Section 5-7.104, whichever is greater, by more than five (5) decibels.

31 Provided, however, this section shall not prevent
32 the reasonable operation of normal household gardening equipment

or hobby shop equipment during the hours of 7:00 a.m. to 10:00
 p.m., Monday through Saturday and 10:00 a.m. to 8:00 p.m. on
 Sunday.

Article 3. Construction 4 5 SEC. 5-7.301. Construction of buildings and projects. 6 It shall be unlawful for any person within a resi-7 dential zone, or within a radius of 500 feet therefrom, to operate 8 equipment or perform any outside construction or repair work on 9 buildings, structures, or projects or to operate any pile driver, 10 steam shovel, pneumatic hammer, derrick, steam or electric hoist, 11 or other construction type device in such a manner that noise is 12 produced which would constitute a violation of Section 5-7.105, 13 unless beforehand a permit therefor has been duly obtained from the Director of Building. Such activity shall be unlawful without 14 15 a permit during all hours on Sunday. No permit shall be required 16 to perform emergency work as defined in Article 1 of this chapter. 17 Article 4. Vehicles SEC. 5-7.401. Vehicle repairs. 18 19 It shall be unlawful for any person within any 20 residential area of the City to repair, rebuild, or test any 21 motor vehicle thereby producing noise which would constitute a 22 violation of Section 5-7.105. 23 SEC. 5-7.402. Motor driven vehicles. 24 It shall be unlawful for any person to operate any 25 motor driven vehicle within the City in such a manner producing 26 noise which would constitute a violation of Section 5-7.105. 27 Article 5. Amplified Sound 28 SEC. 5-7.501. Purpose. 29 The Council enacts this legislation for the sole 30 purpose of securing and promoting the public health, comfort,

31 safety, and welfare for its citizenry. While recognizing that 32 the use of sound amplifying equipment for certain purposes is

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protected by the constitutional rights of freedom of speech and
 assembly, the Council nevertheless feels obligated to reasonably
 regulate the use of sound amplifying equipment in order to pro tect the correlative constitutional rights of the citizens of
 this community to privacy and freedom from public nuisance of
 loud and unnecessary noise.

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SEC. 5-7.502. Commercial use prohibited.

8 It shall be unlawful for any person to install, 9 use, or operate within the City for commercial purposes a loud-10 speaker or sound amplifying equipment in a fixed or movable 11 position or mounted upon any sound truck.

SEC. 5-7.503. Registration: Required.

13 It shall be unlawful for any person, other than 14 personnel of law enforcement or governmental agencies, to in-15 stall, use, or operate within the City for noncommercial pur-16 poses a loudspeaker or sound amplifying equipment in a fixed or 17 movable position or mounted upon any sound truck for the purposes 18 of giving instructions, directions, talks, addresses, lectures, 19 or transmitting music to any persons or assemblages of persons 20 in or upon any street, alley, sidewalk, park, place, or public 21 property without first filing a registration statement and ob-22 taining approval thereof as set forth in this article.

23 SEC. 5-7.504. <u>Registration</u>: <u>Requirements and duties</u>.
24 (a) Registration statements: Filing.

Every user of sound amplifying equipment for noncommercial purposes shall file a registration statement with the Chief of Police ten (10) days prior to the date on which the sound amplifying equipment is intended to be used, which statement shall contain the following information:

30 (1) The name, address and telephone number
31 of both the owner and user of the sound amplifying equipment;
32 (2) The maximum sound producing power of the

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1 sound amplifying equipment which shall include the wattage to be 2 used, the volume in decibels of sound which will be produced, and 3 the approximate distance for which sound will be audible from the sound amplifying equipment; 4 5 The license and motor number if a sound (3)6 truck is to be used; 7 (4) A general description of the sound 8 amplifying equipment which is to be used; and 9 (5)The nature of the use of the sound 10 amplifying equipment proposed to be used for noncommercial 11 purposes. 12 Registration statement: (b) Approval. 13 The Chief of Police shall return to the 14 applicant an approved certified copy of the registration state-15 ment unless he finds that: 16 (1) The conditions of the motor vehicle 17 movement are such that in the opinion of the Chief of Police, 18 use of the equipment would constitute a detriment to traffic 19 safety; or 20 The conditions of pedestrian movement (2)21 are such that use of the equipment would constitute a detriment 22 to traffic safety; or 23 (3)The registration statement required 24 reveals that the applicant would violate the provisions set 25 forth in Section 5-7.601 of this article or any other pro-26 visions of this Code. 27 (c) Disapproval. 28 In the event the registration statement is 29 disapproved, the Chief of Police shall endorse upon the state-30 ment his reasons for disapproval and return it forthwith 31 to applicant. 32 SEC. 5-7.505. Appeals.

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1 Any person aggrieved by disapproval of a regis-2 tration statement may appeal by complying with the provisions of Sections 1-4.01 through 1-4.03 of this Code relating to 3 appeals. 4 5 SEC. 5-7.506. Regulations. 6 The noncommercial use of sound amplifying equip-7 ment shall be subject to the following regulations: 8 The only sound permitted shall be either (a) 9 music or human speech, or both. 10 The operation of sound amplifying equipment (b) 11 shall only occur between the hours of 8:00 a.m. and 6:00 p.m. 12 each day except on Sundays and legal holidays. The operation 13 of sound amplifying equipment on Sundays and legal holidays 14 shall only occur between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 6:00 p.m. 15 (c) No sound emanating from sound amplifying 16 equipment shall exceed fifteen (15) dB above the ambient as 17 measured at any property line. 18 (d) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection 19 (c) of this section, sound amplifying equipment shall not be 20 operated within 200 feet of churches, schools, hospitals, or 21 City or County buildings. 22 In any event, the volume of sound shall be (e) 23 so controlled that it will not be unreasonably loud, raucous, 24 jarring, disturbing, or a nuisance to reasonable persons of 25 normal sensitiveness within the area of audibility. 26 Article 6. Excessive Sound--Train Horns and Whistles 27 SEC. 5-7.601. Excessive sound prohibited. 28 It shall be unlawful for any person to operate or 29 sound, or cause to be operated or sounded any source of sound, 30 including a train horn or train whistle, which creates a noise 31 in excess of eighty-nine (89) dB(A) at any place or point 32 300 feet or more distant from the source of such sound.

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1 Article 7. General Noise Regulations SEC. 5-7.701. Excessive noise prohibited. 2 Notwithstanding any other provision of this 3 chapter, and in addition thereto, it shall be unlawful for any 4 person to wilfully make or continue, or cause to be made or 5 6 continued, any loud, unnecessary, or unusual noise which dis-7 turbs the peace or quiet of any neighborhood. SEC. 5-7.702. 8 Standards. The standards which may be considered in determin-9 ing whether a violation of the provisions of this chapter exists 10 11 shall include, but not be limited to, the following: 12 (a) The loudness of the noise; 13 The intensity of the noise; (b) 14 (c) Whether the nature of the noise is usual or 15 unusual; 16 Whether the origin of the noise is natural (d) 17 or unnatural; 18 (e) The loudness and intensity of the background 19 noise, if any; 20 (f) The proximity of the noise to residential 21 sleeping facilities; 22 The nature and zoning of the area within (g) 23 which the noise emanates; 24 (h) The density of the inhabitation of the area 25 within which the noise emanates; 26 (i) The time of the day or night the noise 27 occurs; 28 (j) The duration of the noise; 29 Whether the noise is recurrent, intermittent, (k) 30 or continuous; and 31 Whether the noise is produced by a commer-(1)32 cial, industrial, or residential activity.

1 SEC. 5-7.703. Exclusions. 2 The provisions of this ordinance shall not 3 apply to: Sound produced by motor vehicles as regu-4 (a) 5 lated by sound limitation provisions of the California Vehicle Code when such vehicle is located or operated on any public 6 $\mathbf{7}$ street, right of way or highway. 8 (b) Aircraft operated in conformity with federal 9 law. Activities of the federal, state, or local 10 (c) 11 government. 12 SECTION 2. This ordinance shall go into effect and be 13 in full force and operation from and after thirty days after its 14 final passage and adoption. 15 The City Clerk shall certify to the passage SECTION 3. 16 and adoption of this ordinance; shall enter the same in the book 17 of original ordinances of said City; shall make a minute of the 18 passage and adoption thereof in the records of the proceedings 19 of the City Council at which the same is passed and adopted; 20 and shall within fifteen days from the passage and adoption 21 thereof cause the same to be published once in the Manhattan 22 Beach News, a weekly newspaper of general circulation, publish-23 ed and circulated within said City of Manhattan Beach and which 24 is hereby designated for that purpose. 25 PASSED, APPROVED AND ADOPTED this 7th day of May, 1974. 26 27 Minuel 28 Manhattan Beach City the 29 California 30 ATTEST: 31 mond 32 Acting City (SEAL) -12-