CITY OF SOMERVILLE ORDINANCE NO. 2021-28 In City Council October 28, 2021

Be it ordained by the Somerville City Council in session assembled, that the Somerville Zoning Ordinance is amended as attached by deleting the struckthrough text and adding the <u>underlined</u> text.

Approved:

att President Approved Mayor

2. GLOSSARY & OVERVIEW Glossary

	parcel to another is minor or substantial.
Lot Line, Front	Any lot line abutting a civic space or thoroughfare, excluding alleys.
Lot Line, Party	A side lot line shared between two attached or semi-detached Building Types.
Lot Line, Primary Front	Any front lot line abutting a pedestrian street.
Lot Line, Rear	Any lot line which is parallel to or within forty-five (45) degrees of being parallel to
Lot Lille, near	a front lot line, unless that lot line is a side lot line of an abutting lot.
Lating Cida	-
Lot Line, Side	Any lot line other than a front or rear lot line.
Lot Merger	The consolidation of two (2) or more adjacent lots by eliminating the lot line that
	previously separated them.
Lot Split	The division of a lot into two (2) smaller lots.
Lot Width	The length of the front lot line of a lot.
Lumen	The unit of measure used to quantify the amount of light produced by a
	lamp or emitted from a luminaire (as distinct from watt, a measure of power
	consumption).
Luminaire	A light unit or fixture including any bulb(s), tube(s), housing, reflective shield, lens
	and/or ballast. The complete lighting unit (fixture), consisting of a lamp, or lamps
	and ballasts, when applicable, together with the parts designed to distribute the
	light (reflector, lens, diffuser), to position and protect the lamps, and to connect
	the lamps to the power supply.
Luminaire, Fully Shielded:	A luminaire constructed and installed in such a manner that all light emitted by
Lummane, runy Smelded.	the luminaire, either directly from the lamp or a diffusing element, or indirectly
	by reflection or refraction from any part of the luminaire, is projected below the
	horizontal plane through the luminaire's lowest light emitting part.
Maintonanaa ay Danaiy Sayuiaaa	A Commercial Services principal use actogeny See 80.2.6 i Maintenance er
Maintenance or Repair Services	A Commercial Services principal use category. See §9.2.6.j Maintenance or
Major Utility Facility	A Civic & Institutional principal use category. See §9.2.5.e Major Utility Facility.
Manufacturing	An Industrial principal use category. See §9.2.8.c Manufacturing.
Market Rate Unit	A dwelling unit developed and sold or rented on the open market.
Main Massing	The primary massing of a Building Type, excluding building components.
Mezzanine	An intermediate floor level between the floor and ceiling of a story.
Minor Utility Facility	A Civic & Institutional principal use category. See §9.2.5.d Minor Utility Facility.
Mobility Management	A broad range of strategies intended to reduce automobile trips. The alteration of
	travel behavior through a program of incentives, services, and policies, including
	encouraging the use of alternatives to single-occupant vehicles such as public
	transit, cycling, walking, car-pooling/ van-pooling and changes in work schedule
	that move trips out of the peak period or eliminate them altogether.
Mobility Management Association	Organizations formed to help individual uses and property owners collectively
	implement and administer the Mobility Management programs and services.
Motor Vehicle Parking	An Auto-Oriented principal use category. See §9.2.3.d Motor Vehicle Parking.
Mounting Height	The height of the center of a luminaire above ground level.
Moving or Storage Services	An Industrial principal use category. See §9.2.8.d Moving or Storage Services.
Modification	Construction that alters, expands, reconstructs, extends, or structurally changes
Woullication	an existing structure or that changes the number of dwelling units within an
Managala	existing structure.
Monopole	A free-standing (or wire-supported) tower for wireless telecommunications
	facilities.
Mulch, Groundcover	A protective above-ground dressing consisting of organic, non-recycled wood
	or bark used for moisture control, weed control, erosion control, temperature
	control, or other similar purposes.
Museum	A Civic & Institutional principal use category. See §9.2.5.f Museum.
Mystic River Bank	The portion of land surface abutting and confining the Mystic River, as defined by
	310 CMR 10.54.2.C, as amended.

2. GLOSSARY & OVERVIEW

Standards & Measurements

2.4 STANDARDS & MEASUREMENTS

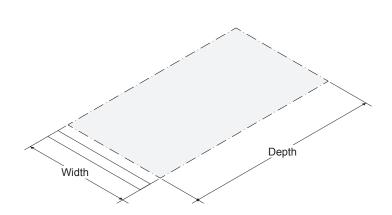
1. General

a. This section provides an explanation of dimensional standards found in this Ordinance, defines how to measure each requirement, and provides other standards and reference information as necessary.

2. Lot Standards

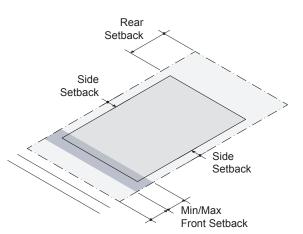
- a. LOT LINES
 - i. Any lot line abutting a pedestrian street is a primary FRONT LOT LINE.
 - ii. The FRONT LOT LINE of any INTERIOR LOT or KEY LOT is a primary FRONT LOT LINE.
 - iii. CORNER LOTS and THROUGH LOTS have two FRONT LOT LINES and two side lot lines with no rear lot line.
 - a). Any front lot line of a corner lot abutting a Pedestrian Street is a <u>primary</u> front lot line.
 - b). For all other CORNER LOTS, the primary FRONT LOT LINE is designated by the PROPERTY OWNER, with all remaining FRONT LOT LINES designated as secondary FRONT LOT LINES.
 - c). Both FRONT LOT LINES of a THROUGH LOT are primary FRONT LOT LINES.
- b. Lot Dimensions
 - i. General
 - a). Lots must have dimensions appropriate for one or more of the building type(s) or civic spaces permitted for the district where the lot is located.
 - ii. Lot Width
 - a). Lot width is measured as the length of the FRONT LOT LINE of a LOT, except as follows:

Figure 2.4.2 Lot Dimensions



- i). For a FLAG LOT, only the 'pole' or 'post' portion of the LOT is USEd to measure LOT WIDTH.
- iii. Lot Depth
 - a). LOT DEPTH is measured as the horizontal distance between the midpoint of the PRIMARY FRONT LOT LINE and the midpoint of the REAR LOT LINE or to the most distant point on any other LOT LINE where there is no REAR LOT LINE.
- c. Lot Development
 - i. Lot Coverage
 - a). The maximum area of a Lo⊤ that is permitted to be covered by the combination of principal buildings, accessory buildings, accessory structures and impermeable surfaces.
 - b). The lot coverage of a STRUCTURE is measured from the outside of the exterior walls at the gROUND story, including covered porches and other building components.
 - c). The lot coverage (and permeable area) of porous asphalt, pervious concrete, paving stones, or grass pavers is calculated using the runoff coefficient provided by the manufacturer.
 - ii. Green Score
 - a). Green Score is landscape requirement measured as a ratio of the weighted value of various landscape elements to total lot area. See §10.4 Green Score for more information.
 - iii. Open Space
 - a). The minimum area of a lot that must be provided as open space.

Figure 2.4.3 (a) Building Setbacks



2. GLOSSARY & OVERVIEW

Standards & Measurements

may fully ENCROACH into a required front, side, or rear SETBACK.

- viii. Transformers and other cabinet STRUCTURES may fully ENCROACH into a required side or rear SETBACK.
- ix. Terraces, uncovered and unenclosed PATIOS, and underground STRUCTURES may fully ENCROACH into a required SETBACK.
- X. Trellises or other STRUCTURES attached to a BUILDING for the sole purpose of growing vines or other vegetation may ENCROACH into a required SETBACK provided that at least two (2) feet is maintained from the vertical plane of any SIDE LOT LINE.
- xi. Accessory structures, fences and walls, signs, and landscape buffers may ENCROACH as indicated in Article 10: DEVELOPMENT Standards.
- e. Frontage Area
 - i. The area of a lot between the facade of a principalbuilding and any front lot line(s) extending fully to each side lot line(s) is the frontage area of a lot.
 - i. Motor vehicle parking, excluding parking in the drive aisle of a driveway, and parking spaces are not permitted in the frontage area and driveways are not permitted in the FRONTAGE AREA between a BUILDING and the FRONT LOT LINE.
 - ii. CORNER LOTS and THROUGH LOTS have two FRONTAGE AREAS.
 - a). <u>Any frontage area of a corner lot abutting a</u> <u>PEDESTRIAN STREET is a primary FRONTAGE AREA.</u>
 - b). For all other CORNER LOTS, the primary FRONTAGE AREA CORRESPONDS with the primary FRONT LOT LINE designated by the PROPERTY OWNER, with all remaining FRONTAGE AREA designated as secondary FRONTAGE AREA.

c). Both FRONTAGE AREAS of a THROUGH LOT are primary FRONTAGE AREA.

4. Massing & Height

a. Main massing

- i. FACADE Build Out
 - a). Building façade(s) must be built parallel to the FRONT LOT LINE for the minimum facade build out specified for each BUILDING TYPE and is measured as a percentage of the LOT width, measured at the maximum front SETBACK line.
 - b). For LOTS with frontage on three (3) sides, the FACADE build out along a secondary frontage is only applicable to the minimum number of stories required for each BUILDING TYPE.
 - c). Forecourts are considered part of the BUILDING for the purpose of measuring FACADE build out.
- ii. Building Width
 - a). Width is measured parallel to the FACADE of a BUILDING, from the exterior of each side wall.
- iii. Building Depth
 - a). Depth is measured perpendicularly from the FACADE as the maximum length of any exterior side wall of a BUILDING.
- iv. Floor plate
 - a). FLOOR PLATE is measured as the total gross FLOOR AREA of a single story of a BUILDING, excluding BUILDING COMPONENTS.
- v. GROUND STORY Elevation
 - a). GROUND STORY elevation is measured as the vertical distance from the average finished ground level at the FACADE(s) to the top of the finished floor of the ground story.

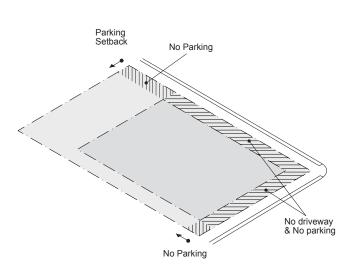


Figure 2.4.4 (a) FACADE BUILD-OUT

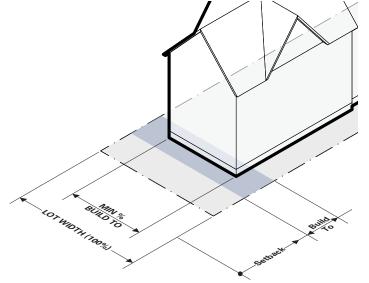


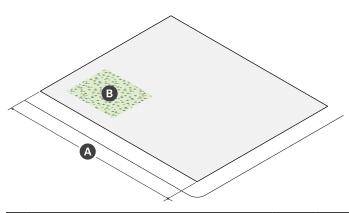
Figure 2.4.2 (c) Frontage Area

4. MID-RISE DISTRICTS

Mid-Rise 3 (MR3)

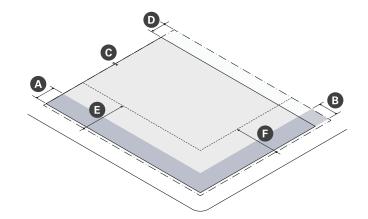
4.1.7. Apartment Building (continued)

a. Lot Standards



Lot Dimensions	
A Lot Width (min)	30 ft

Lot Development		
Lot Coverage	e (max)	90%
GREEN SCORE		
Minimum		0.25
Ideal		0.30
B OPEN SPACE (r	nin)	15%



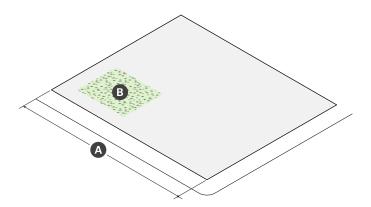
Building Setbacks				
	Curb Setback (min)	<u>12 ft</u>		
A	Primary Front Sетваск (min/max)	2 ft	12 ft	
B	Secondary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	12 ft	
C	Side Setback (min)	0 ft		
	Side Setback Abutting NR or LHD (min)	10) ft	
D	Rear Setback (min)			
	Alley or R-ROW	0 ft		
	No Alley	10	10 ft	
	No Alley & Abutting NR or LHD	20) ft	

Parking Setbacks		
Ð	Primary Front SETBACK (min)	
	Surface Parking	30 ft
	Structured Parking	30 ft
Ð	Secondary Front SETBACK (min)	
	Surface Parking	10 ft
	Structured Parking	2 ft

4. MID-RISE DISTRICTS

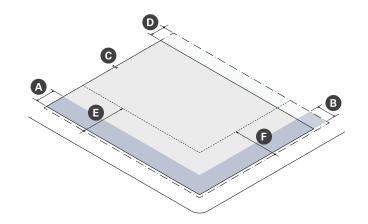
Mid-Rise 3 (MR3)

- 4.1.8. General Building (continued)
- a. Lot Standards



Lot Dimensions		
A Lot Width (min)	30 ft	

Lot Development	
Lot Coverage (max)	90%
Green Score	
Minimum	0.25
Ideal	0.30
B Open Space (min)	15%



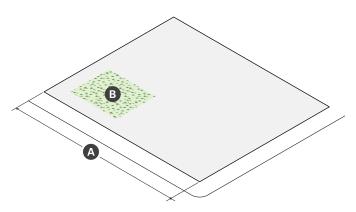
Building Setbacks				
	Curb Setback (min)	<u>12 ft</u>		
A	Primary Front Sетваск (min/max)	2 ft	12 ft	
B	Secondary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	12 ft	
C	Side Setback (min)	0 ft		
	Side Setback Abutting NR or LHD (min)	10 ft		
D	Rear Seтваск (min)			
	Alley or R-ROW	0 ft		
	No Alley	10 ft		
	No Alley & Abutting NR or LHD	20) ft	

Parking Setbacks		
E	Primary Front SETBACK (min)	_
	Surface Parking	30 ft
	Structured Parking	30 ft
F	Secondary Front SETBACK (min)	_
	Surface Parking	10 ft
	Structured Parking	2 ft

Mid-Rise 3 (MR3)

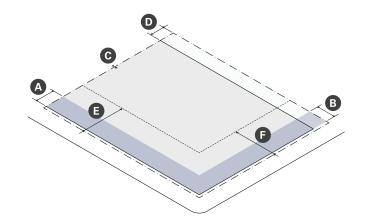
4.1.9 Commercial Building (continued)

a. Lot Standards



Lot Dimensions	
A Lot Width (min)	30 ft

Lot Development	
Lot Coverage (max)	90%
Green Score	
Minimum	0.25
Ideal	0.30
B Open Space (min)	15%



Building Setbacks			
	Curb Setback (min)	<u>12 ft</u>	
A	Primary Front Sетваск (min/max)	2 ft	12 ft
B	Secondary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	12 ft
C	Side Setback (min)	0 ft	
	Side Setback Abutting NR or LHD (min)	10 ft	
D	Rear Seтваск (min)		
	Alley or R-ROW	0 ft	
	No Alley	10 ft	
	No Alley & Abutting NR or LHD	20) ft

Parking Setbacks			
Ð	Primary Front SETBACK (min)		
	Surface Parking	30 ft	
	Structured Parking	30 ft	
Ð	Secondary Front SETBACK (min)		
	Surface Parking	10 ft	
	Structured Parking	2 ft	

4. MID-RISE DISTRICTS

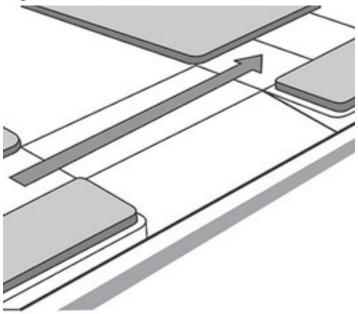
Mid-Rise 3 (MR3)

16. Public Realm

a. Sidewalks

- i. When development occurs on any lot abutting a sidewalk that is less than twelve (12) feet in total width, the building must be set-back an additional distance to accommodate expansion of the abutting sidewalk must be provided to a width of at least twelve (12) feet. The minimum and maximum front setbacks for each building type are increased accordingly.
- i. For any lot abutting a sidewalk that is less than twelve (12) feet in width, the frontage area must be paved to provide a sidewalk that is at least twelve (12) feet in total width.
- b. Sidewalk Curb Cuts
 - i. A CURB CUT requires a permit from the City Engineer and must be compliant with all City Ordinances.
 - ii. Unless otherwise specified, the City Engineer may not permit more than one (1) CURB CUT PER FRONT LOT LINE of a LOT.
 - iii. CURB CUTS are prohibited along all THOROUGHFARES designated as a PEDESTRIAN STREET.
 - iv. CURB CUTS must be located to minimize conflicts with pedestrians and bicyclists and must have a clear distance from fire hydrants, STREET TREES, utility poles, and other furnishings as deemed necessary by the City Engineer.
 - a). CURB CUTS for commercial or high-volume driveways should be at least one-hundred (100) feet from an unsignalized or signalized intersection.
 - b). CURB CUTS for residential driveways should be at least twenty (20) feet from an unsignalized intersection and at least forty (40) feet from a signalized intersection.
 - v. The interior width of a CURB CUT (between curb stones) may be no wider than the driveway, vehicular entrance, or loading facility it serves.
 - vi. A DRIVEWAY APRON may be installed only within the furnishing zone of a sidewalk and must be constructed in accordance with all standards established by relevant City Departments.
 - vii. The grade, cross slope, and clear width of the walkway of a sidewalk must be maintained between the DRIVEWAY APRON and the ABUTTING driveway. The appearance of the walkway (ie. scoring pattern or paving material) must indicate that, although a vehicle may cross, the area traversed by a vehicle remains part of the sidewalk.

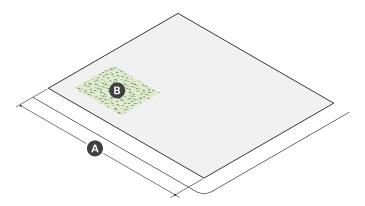




4.2.7. Apartment Building (continued)

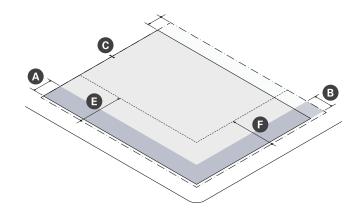
a. Lot Standards

b. Building Placement



Lot Dimensions	
А Lot Width (min)	30 ft

Lot Development	
Lot Coverage (max)	90%
Green Score	
Minimum	0.25
Ideal	0.30
B Open Space (min)	15%



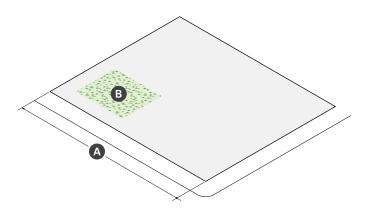
Bu	ilding Setbacks		
	Curb Setback (min)	<u>12</u>	<u>ft</u>
A	Primary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	12 ft
B	Secondary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	12 ft
C	Side Setback (min)	-	-
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	0	ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	10) ft
	4th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft
D	Rear Setback (min)	-	-
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	10) ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	20) ft
	4th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft

Parking Setbacks Image: Primary Front Setback (min) - SURFACE PARKING 30 ft STRUCTURED PARKING 30 ft Secondary Front Setback (min) - SURFACE PARKING 10 ft Structured Parking 2 ft

4.2.8. General Building (continued)

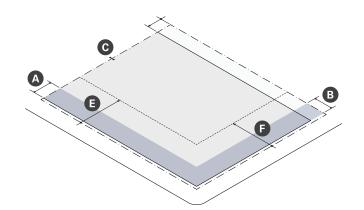
a. Lot Standards

b. Building Placement



Lot Dimensions	
A Lot Width (min)	30 ft

Lot Development			
Lot Coverage (max)	90%		
Green Score			
Minimum	0.25		
Ideal	0.30		
B Open Space (min)	15%		



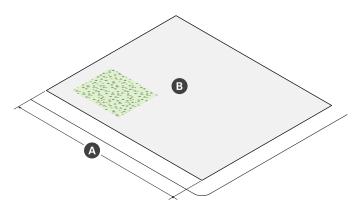
Bu	ilding Setbacks		
	Curb Setback (min)	<u>12</u>	<u>ft</u>
A	Primary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft
B	Secondary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft
C	Side Setback (min)	-	-
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	0	ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	10	ft
	4th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft
D	Rear Setback (min)	-	-
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	10	ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	20) ft
	4th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft

Parking Setbacks Primary Front Setback (min) - SURFACE PARKING 30 ft STRUCTURED PARKING 30 ft Secondary Front Setback (min) - SURFACE PARKING 10 ft STRUCTURED PARKING 2 ft

4.2.9. Commercial Building (continued)

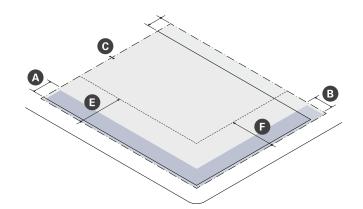
a. Lot Standards

b. Building Placement



Lot Dimensions	
A Lot Width (min)	30 ft

Lot Development	
Lot Coverage (max)	90%
Green Score	
Minimum	0.25
Ideal	0.30
B Open Space (min)	15%



Bu	ilding Setbacks		
	Curb Setback (min)	<u>12</u>	<u>ft</u>
A	Primary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft
B	Secondary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft
C	Side Setback (min)	-	-
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	0	ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	10	ft
	4th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft
D	Rear Setback (min)	-	-
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	10) ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	20) ft
	4th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft

Parking Setbacks Primary Front Setback (min) SURFACE PARKING 30 ft STRUCTURED PARKING 30 ft Secondary Front Setback (min) SURFACE PARKING 10 ft STRUCTURED PARKING 2 ft

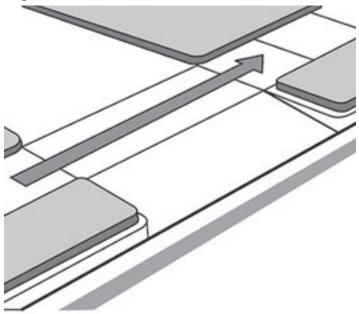
Mid-Rise 4 (MR4)

16. Public Realm

a. Sidewalks

- i. When development occurs on any lot abutting a sidewalk that is less than twelve (12) feet in total width, the building must be set-back an additional distance to accommodate expansion of the abutting sidewalk must be provided to a width of at least twelve (12) feet. The minimum and maximum front setbacks for each building type are increased accordingly.
- i. For any lot abutting a sidewalk that is less than twelve (12) feet in width, the frontage area must be paved to provide a sidewalk that is at least twelve (12) feet in total width.
- b. Sidewalk Curb Cuts
 - i. A CURB CUT requires a permit from the City Engineer and must be compliant with all City Ordinances.
 - ii. Unless otherwise specified, the City Engineer may not permit more than one (1) CURB CUT PER FRONT LOT LINE of a LOT.
 - iii. CURB CUTS are prohibited along all THOROUGHFARES designated as a PEDESTRIAN STREET.
 - iv. CURB CUTS must be located to minimize conflicts with pedestrians and bicyclists and must have a clear distance from fire hydrants, STREET TREES, utility poles, and other furnishings as deemed necessary by the City Engineer.
 - a). CURB CUTS for commercial or high-volume driveways should be at least one-hundred (100) feet from an unsignalized or signalized intersection.
 - b). CURB CUTS for residential driveways should be at least twenty (20) feet from an unsignalized intersection and at least forty (40) feet from a signalized intersection.
 - v. The interior width of a CURB CUT (between curb stones) may be no wider than the driveway, vehicular entrance, or loading facility it serves.
 - vi. A DRIVEWAY APRON may be installed only within the furnishing zone of a sidewalk and must be constructed in accordance with all standards established by relevant City Departments.
 - vii. The grade, cross slope, and clear width of the walkway of a sidewalk must be maintained between the DRIVEWAY APRON and the ABUTTING driveway. The appearance of the walkway (ie. scoring pattern or paving material) must indicate that, although a vehicle may cross, the area traversed by a vehicle remains part of the sidewalk.

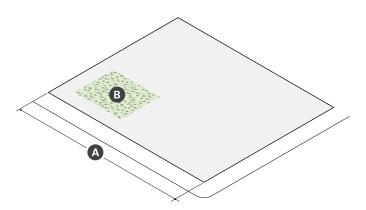




4.3.7. Apartment Building (continued)

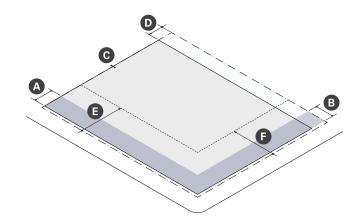
a. Lot Standards

b. Building Placement



Lot Dimensions	
A Lot Width (min)	30 ft

Lot Development	
Lot Coverage (max)	90%
Green Score	
Minimum	0.20
Ideal	0.25
B Open Space (min)	15%

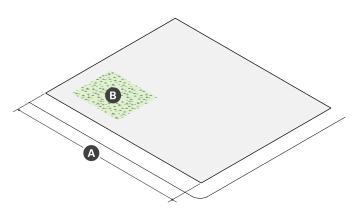


Building Setbacks			
	Curb Setback (min)	<u>12</u>	<u>! ft</u>
A	Primary Front Sетваск (min/max)	2 ft	12 ft
B	Secondary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	12 ft
C	Side Setback (min)	-	
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	0	ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	10) ft
	4th - 5th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft
D	Rear Setback (min)	-	-
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	10) ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	20) ft
	4th - 5th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft

Parking Setbacks		
Ø	Primary Front Setback (min)	30 ft
Ð	Secondary Front Setback (min)	30 ft

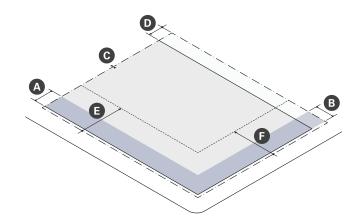
4.3.8. General Building (continued)

a. Lot Standards



Lot Dimensions	
A Lot Width (min)	30 ft

Lot Development	
Lot Coverage (max)	90%
Green Score	
Minimum	0.20
Ideal	0.25
B Open Space (min)	15%



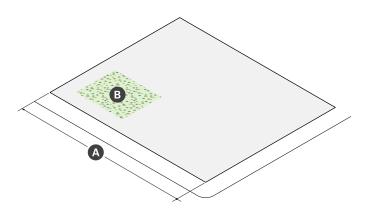
Building Setbacks			
	Curb Setback (min)	<u>12</u>	<u>ft</u>
A	Primary Front Sетваск (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft
B	Secondary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft
C	Side Setback (min)	-	-
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	0	ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	10) ft
	4th - 5th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft
D	Rear Setback (min)	-	
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	10) ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	20) ft
	4th - 5th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft

Parking Setbacks		
E	Primary Front Setback (min)	30 ft
Ð	Secondary Front Setback (min)	30 ft

4.3.9. Commercial Building (continued)

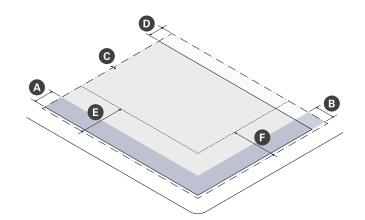
a. Lot Standards

b. Building Placement



Lot Dimensions		
A Lot Width (min)	30 ft	

Lot Development	
Lot Coverage (max)	90%
Green Score	
Minimum	0.20
Ideal	0.25
B Open Space (min)	15%



Building Setbacks			
	Curb Setback (min)	<u>12</u>	<u>ft</u>
A	Primary Front Sетваск (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft
B	Secondary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft
C	Side Setback (min)	-	-
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	0	ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	10) ft
	4th - 5th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft
D	Rear Setback (min)	-	-
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	10) ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	20) ft
	4th - 5th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft

Parking Setbacks		
Ð	Primary Front Setback (min)	30 ft
Ð	Secondary Front Setback (min)	30 ft

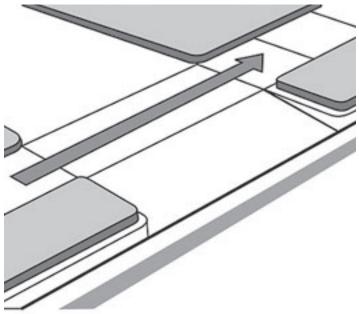
Mid-Rise 5 (MR5)

16. Public Realm

a. Sidewalks

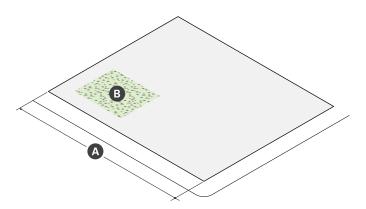
- i. When development occurs on any lot abutting a sidewalk that is less than twelve (12) feet in total width, the building must be set-back an additional distance to accommodate expansion of the abutting sidewalk must be provided to a width of at least twelve (12) feet. The minimum and maximum front setbacks for each building type are increased accordingly.
- i. For any lot abutting a sidewalk that is less than twelve (12) feet in width, the frontage area must be paved to provide a sidewalk that is at least twelve (12) feet in total width.
- b. Sidewalk Curb Cuts
 - i. A CURB CUT requires a permit from the City Engineer and must be compliant with all City Ordinances.
 - ii. Unless otherwise specified, the City Engineer may not permit more than one (1) CURB CUT PER FRONT LOT LINE of a LOT.
 - iii. CURB CUTS are prohibited along all THOROUGHFARES designated as a PEDESTRIAN STREET.
 - iv. CURB CUTS must be located to minimize conflicts with pedestrians and bicyclists and must have a clear distance from fire hydrants, STREET TREES, utility poles, and other furnishings as deemed necessary by the City Engineer.
 - a). CURB CUTS for commercial or high-volume driveways should be at least one-hundred (100) feet from an unsignalized or signalized intersection.
 - b). CURB CUTS for residential driveways should be at least twenty (20) feet from an unsignalized intersection and at least forty (40) feet from a signalized intersection.
 - v. The interior width of a CURB CUT (between curb stones) may be no wider than the driveway, vehicular entrance, or loading facility it serves.
 - vi. A DRIVEWAY APRON may be installed only within the furnishing zone of a sidewalk and must be constructed in accordance with all standards established by relevant City Departments.
 - vii. The grade, cross slope, and clear width of the walkway of a sidewalk must be maintained between the DRIVEWAY APRON and the ABUTTING driveway. The appearance of the walkway (ie. scoring pattern or paving material) must indicate that, although a vehicle may cross, the area traversed by a vehicle remains part of the sidewalk.

Figure 4.3.16 Sidewalk Curb Cuts



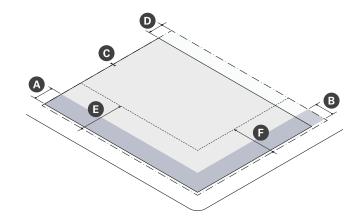
4.4.7. Apartment Building (continued)

a. Lot Standards



Lot Dimensions	
A Lot Width (min)	30 ft

Lot Development	
Lot Coverage (max)	100%
Green Score	
Minimum	0.20
Ideal	0.25
B Open Space (min)	15%

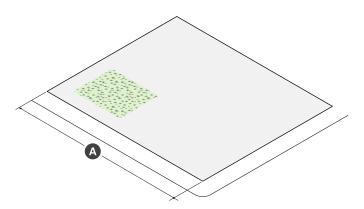


Building Setbacks			
	Curb Setback (min)	<u>12</u>	<u>ft</u>
A	Primary Front Sетваск (min/max)	2 ft	12 ft
B	Secondary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	12 ft
C	Side Setback (min)	-	-
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	0	ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	10) ft
	4th - 6th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft
D	Rear Setback (min)	-	-
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	10) ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	20) ft
	4th - 6th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft

Parking Setbacks		
Ð	Primary Front Setback (min)	30 ft
Ð	Secondary Front Setback (min)	30 ft

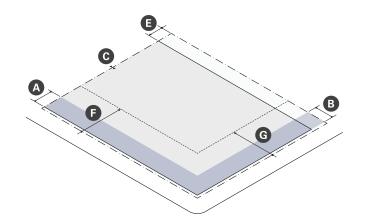
4.4.8. General Building (continued)

a. Lot Standards



Lot Dimensions		
A Lot Width (min)	30 ft	

Lot Development	
Lot Coverage (max)	100%
Green Score	
Minimum	0.20
Ideal	0.25
B Open Space (min)	15%



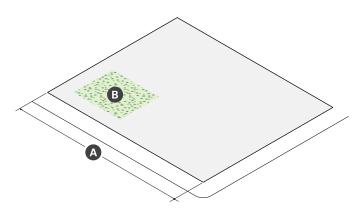
Building Setbacks			
	Curb Setback (min)	<u>12</u>	<u>ft</u>
A	Primary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft
B	Secondary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft
C	Side Setback (min)	-	_
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	0	ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	10) ft
	4th - 6th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft
D	Rear Setback (min)	-	-
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	10) ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	20) ft
	4th - 6th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft

Parking Setbacks		
Ð	Primary Front Setback (min)	30 ft
Ð	Secondary Front Setback (min)	30 ft

4.4.9. Commercial Building (continued)

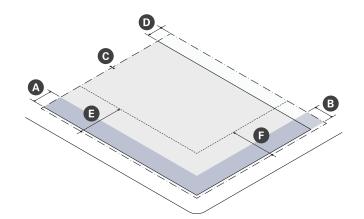
a. Lot Standards

b. Building Placement



Lot Dimensions	
A Lot Width (min)	30 ft

Lot Development		
Lot Coverage (max)	100%	
Green Score		
Minimum	0.20	
Ideal	0.25	
B Open Space (min)	15%	



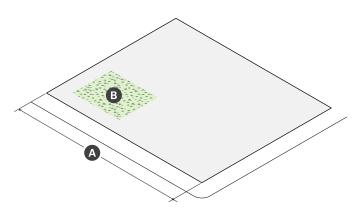
Building Setbacks			
	Curb Setback (min)	<u>12</u>	<u>ft</u>
A	Primary Front Sетваск (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft
B	Secondary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft
C	Side Setback (min)	-	-
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	0	ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	10) ft
	4th - 6th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft
D	Rear Setback (min)	-	-
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	10) ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	20) ft
	4th - 6th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft

Parking Setbacks		
Ð	Primary Front Setback (min)	30 ft
Ð	Secondary Front Setback (min)	30 ft

4.4.10 Lab Building (continued)

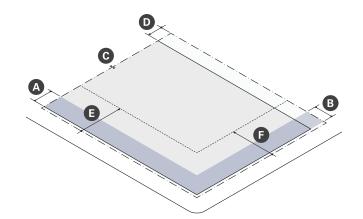
a. Lot Standards

b. Building Placement



Lot Dimensions	
A Lot Width (min)	30 ft

Lot Dev	velopment	
Lot	Coverage (max)	100%
Gre	en Score	
N	linimum	0.20
lc	eal	0.25
B Ope	N SPACE (min)	15%



Building Setbacks			
	Curb Setback (min)	<u>12</u>	<u>ft</u>
A	Primary Front Sетваск (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft
B	Secondary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft
C	Side Setback (min)	-	-
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	0	ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	10) ft
	4th - 6th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft
D	Rear Setback (min)	-	-
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	10) ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	20) ft
	4th - 6th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft

Parking Setbacks		
Ø	Primary Front Setback (min)	30 ft
Ð	Secondary Front Setback (min)	30 ft

4. MID-RISE DISTRICTS

Mid-Rise 6 (MR6)

Table 4.4.14	Permitted	Uses	(continued)
		0000	(oonaoa)

Use Category Specific Use	MR6
Accessory Uses	
Home Occupations (as noted below)	
Creative Studio	N
Hobby Kennel	N
Home-Based Business	N
Home Day Care	N
Home Office	Р
Urban Agriculture (as noted below)	
Apiculture	Р
Aviculture	Р
Commercial Farming	Р
Residential Gardening	Р

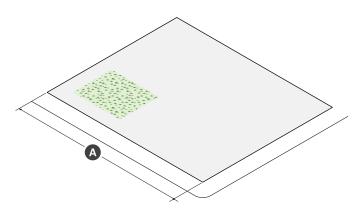
P - Permitted SP - Special Permit Required N - Not Permitted (P or SP) - Permitted as specified per §4.4.14.b

15. Development Standards

a. General

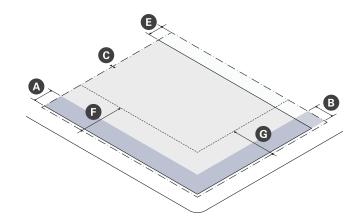
- DEVELOPMENT is subject to the provisions of Article i. 10: DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS of this Ordinance. Where the provisions of this section conflict with those of Article 10, the provisions of Article 10 apply.
- b. Signs
 - i. A SIGN, individual numerals or letters, or a nonelectrical nameplate identifying the property address is required for all real property as follows:
 - a). Each GROUND STORY non-residential USE must identify the STREET address either on the PRINCIPAL ENTRANCE door or above or beside the PRINCIPAL ENTRANCE of the use.
 - b). All residential BUILDING TYPES must identify the STREET address either on the PRINCIPAL ENTRANCE door, above or beside the PRINCIPAL ENTRANCE, or on a mailbox.
 - ii. Address signs must be made easily visible through the USE of colors or materials that contrast with the background material they are attached to and must be conspicuously located to provide visibility from the THOROUGHFARE that the BUILDING faces.
 - iii. Address signs must be twelve (12) inches in height or less and may include the name of the occupant.
- c. Roof-Mounted Mechanicals
 - Roof mounted mechanical equipment must be i. screened or enclosed within a rooftop penthouse. a). Roof-mounted photovoltaic (PV) devices are exempt.
 - ii. Mechanical equipment, screening, and rooftop mechanical penthouses may exceed the maximum height permitted for each building type by Special Permit.
 - a). In addition to the review criteria for all Special Permits specified in §15.2.1.e. Review Criteria, the review board shall make findings considering the following in its discretion to approve or deny a special permit authorizing mechanical equipment, screening, or rooftop mechanical penthouse to exceed the maximum height permitted for each building type:
 - i). Reserved

5.1.7. General Building (continued) a. Lot Standards



Lot Dimensions		
A Lot Width (min)	30 ft	

Lot Development		
Lot Coverage (max)	100%	
Green Score		
Minimum	0.20	
Ideal	0.25	
B Open Space (min)	15%	



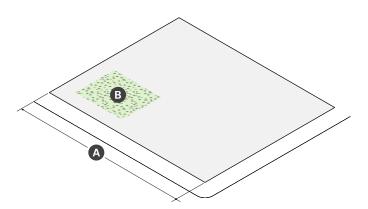
Building Setbacks			
	Curb Setback (min)	<u>18</u>	<u>8 ft</u>
A	Primary Front Sетваск (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft
B	Secondary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft
C	Side Setback (min)	-	-
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	0	ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	10) ft
	4th - 6th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft
D	Rear Setback (min)	-	-
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	10) ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	20) ft
	4th - 6th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft

Parking Setbacks		
E	Primary Front Setback (min)	30 ft
Ð	Secondary Front Setback (min)	30 ft

5.1.8. Commercial Building (continued)

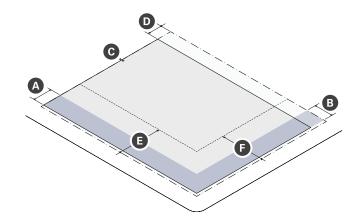
a. Lot Standards

b. Building Placement



Lot Dimensions		
A Lot Width (min)	30 ft	

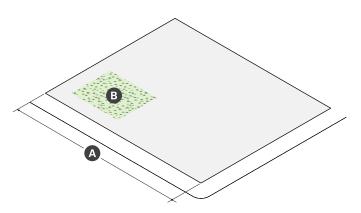
Lot Development	
Lot Coverage (max)	100%
Green Score	
Minimum	0.20
Ideal	0.25
B Open Space (min)	15%



Building Setbacks			
	Curb Setback (min)	<u>18</u>	<u>8 ft</u>
A	Primary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft
B	Secondary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft
C	Side Setback (min)	-	
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	0	ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	10) ft
	4th - 10th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft
D	Rear Setback (min)	-	-
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	10) ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	20) ft
	4th - 10th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft

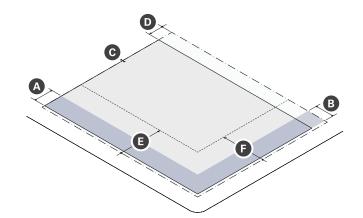
Parking Setbacks		
E	Primary Front Setback (min)	30 ft
Ð	Secondary Front Setback (min)	30 ft

5.1.9. Lab Building (continued) a. Lot Standards



Lot Dimensions	
A Lot Width (min)	30 ft

Lot Development	
Lot Coverage (max)	100%
Green Score	
Minimum	0.20
Ideal	0.25
B Open Space (min)	15%

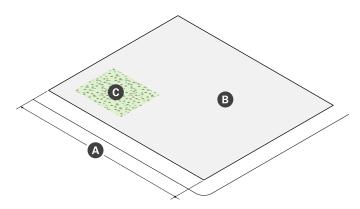


Building Setbacks			
	Curb Setback (min)	<u>18</u>	<u>8 ft</u>
A	Primary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft
B	Secondary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft
C	Side Setback (min)	-	-
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	0	ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	10) ft
	4th - 9th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft
D	Rear Setback (min)	-	-
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	10) ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	20) ft
	4th - 9th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft

Parking Setbacks		
E	Primary Front Setback (min)	30 ft
Ð	Secondary Front Setback (min)	30 ft

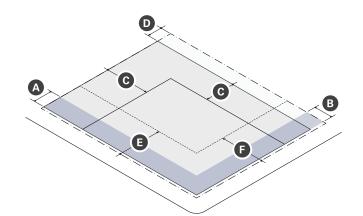
5.1.10. Mid-Rise Podium Tower (continued)

a. Lot Standards



Lot Dimensions		
A Lot Width (min)	150 ft	

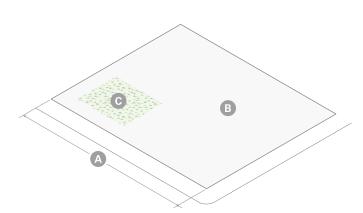
Lot Development	
Lot Coverage (max)	100%
Green Score	
Minimum	0.20
Ideal	0.25
B Open Space (min)	15%



Building Setbacks			
	Curb Setback (min)	<u>18 ft</u>	
A	Primary Front Sетваск (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft
B	Secondary Front Setback (MIN/MAX)	2 ft	15 ft
C	Side Setback (min)	-	-
	Podium abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Podium abutting any non-NR or -LHD	0	ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	10) ft
	4th - 6th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft
	Point Tower	30) ft
	Point Tower Abutting NR or LHD	60) ft
D	Podium Rear Setback (min)	-	
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	10) ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	20) ft
	4th - 6th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft
	Point Tower Rear Setback	30) ft
	Abutting NR or LHD	60) ft

Parking Setbacks			
E	Primary Front SETBACK (min)	30 ft	
F	Secondary Front SETBACK (min)	30 ft	

5.1.11. Block Building (continued) a. Lot Standards



Lot Dimensions		
А Lot Width (min)	200 ft	
Depth (min)	250 ft	

Lot Development		
B Lot Coverage (max)	100%	
Green Score		
Minimum	0.20	
Ideal	0.25	
C Open Space (min)	15%	

Bu	ilding Setbacks			
	Curb Setback (min)	18	<u>18 ft</u>	
A	Primary Front Sетваск (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft	
B	Secondary Front SETBACK	2 ft	15 ft	
C	Side Setback (min)			
	Podium abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft	
	Podium abutting any non-NR or -LHD	0	ft	
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	10) ft	
	4th - 6th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft	
	Tower(s)	30) ft	
	Tower(s) Abutting NR or LHD	60) ft	
D	Podium Rear Setback (min)	-	-	
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft	
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	10) ft	
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	20) ft	
	4th - 6th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft	
	Tower(s) Rear Setback	30) ft	
	Abutting NR or LHD	60) ft	

Parking Setbacks			
E	Primary Front SETBACK (min)	30 ft	
Ð	Secondary Front SETBACK (min)	30 ft	

5. HIGH-RISE DISTRICTS

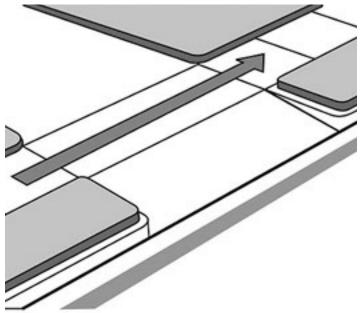
High-Rise (HR)

18. Public Realm

a. Sidewalks

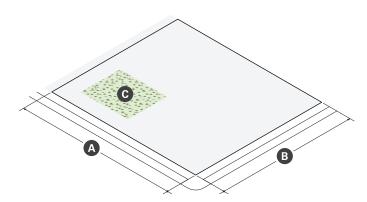
- i. When development occurs on any lot abutting asidewalk that is less than twelve (12) feet in totalwidth, the building must be set-back an additionaldistance to accommodate expansion of theabutting sidewalk must be provided to a widthof at least eighteen (18) feet. The minimum and maximum front setbacks for each building type areincreased accordingly.
- i. For any lot abutting a sidewalk that is less than eighteen (18) feet in width, the frontage area must be paved to provide a sidewalk that is at least eighteen (18) feet in total width.
- b. Sidewalk CURB CUTS
 - i. A CURB CUT requires a permit from the City Engineer and must be compliant with all City Ordinances.
 - ii. Unless otherwise specified, the City Engineer may not permit more than one (1) CURB CUT PER FRONT LOT LINE, up to two (2) CURB CUTS PER LOT.
 - iii. CURB CUTS are prohibited along all THOROUGHFARES designated as a PEDESTRIAN STREET.
 - iv. CURB CUTS must be located to minimize conflicts with pedestrians and bicyclists and must have a clear distance from fire hydrants, STREET TREES, utility poles, and other furnishings as deemed necessary by the City Engineer.
 - a). CURB CUTS for commercial or high-volume driveways should be at least one-hundred (100) feet from an unsignalized or signalized intersection.
 - b). CURB CUTS for residential driveways should be at least twenty (20) feet from an unsignalized intersection and at least forty (40) feet from a signalized intersection.
 - v. The interior width of a CURB CUT (between curb stones) may be no wider than the driveway, vehicular entrance, or loading facility it serves.
 - vi. A DRIVEWAY APRON may be installed only within the furnishing zone of a sidewalk and must be constructed in accordance with all standards established by relevant City Departments.
 - vii. The grade, cross slope, and clear width of the walkway of a sidewalk must be maintained between the DRIVEWAY APRON and the ABUTTING driveway. The appearance of the walkway (ie. scoring pattern or paving material) must indicate that, although a vehicle may cross, the area traversed by a vehicle remains part of the sidewalk.





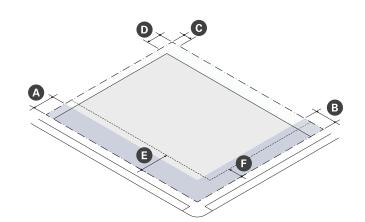
6.1.7. Fabrication Building (continued)

a. Lot Standards



Lot Dimensions	
A Lot Width (min)	30 ft

Lot Coverage	
Lot Coverage (max)	100%
Green Score (min)	0.20



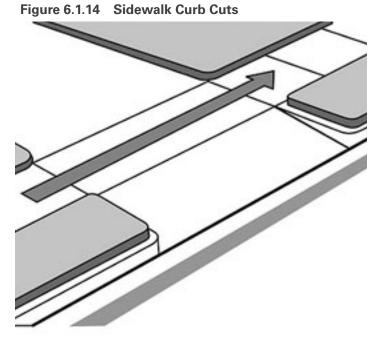
Building Setbacks			
	Curb Setback (min)	<u>12</u>	<u>ft</u>
A	Primary Front Sетваск (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft
B	Secondary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft
C	Side Setback (min)	0	ft
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	0	ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	10) ft
	4th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft
D	Rear Setback (min)	-	-
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	10) ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	20) ft
	4th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft

Parking Setbacks		
Primary Front SETBACK (min)		
Surface Parking	20 ft	
Structured Parking	20 ft	
Б Secondary Front Sетваск (min)		
Surface Parking	10 ft	
Structured Parking	2 ft	

6.0 COMMERCIAL DISTRICTS Fabrication (FAB)

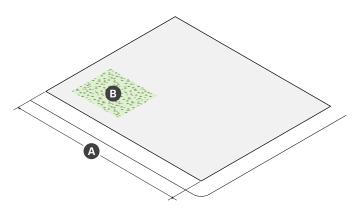
14. Public Realm

- a. Sidewalks
 - i. When development occurs on any lot abutting a sidewalk that is less than twelve (12) feet in total width, the building must be set-back an additional distance to accommodate expansion of the abutting sidewalk must be provided to a width of at least twelve (12) feet. The minimum and maximum front setbacks for each building type are increased accordingly.
 - i. For any lot abutting a sidewalk that is less than twelve (12) feet in width, the frontage area must be paved to provide a sidewalk that is at least twelve (12) feet in total width.
- b. Sidewalk Curb Cuts
 - i. A CURB CUT requires a permit from the City Engineer and must be compliant with all City Ordinances.
 - ii. Unless otherwise specified, the City Engineer may not permit more than one (1) CURB CUT PER FRONT LOT LINE of a LOT.
 - iii. CURB CUTS are prohibited along all THOROUGHFARES designated as a PEDESTRIAN STREET.
 - iv. CURB CUTS must be located to minimize conflicts with pedestrians and bicyclists and must have a clear distance from fire hydrants, STREET TREES, utility poles, and other furnishings as deemed necessary by the City Engineer.
 - a). CURB CUTS for commercial or high-volume driveways should be at least one-hundred (100) feet from an unsignalized or signalized intersection.
 - b). CURB CUTS for residential driveways should be at least twenty (20) feet from an unsignalized intersection and at least forty (40) feet from a signalized intersection.
 - v. The interior width of a CURB CUT (between curb stones) may be no wider than the driveway, vehicular entrance, or loading facility it serves.
 - vi. A DRIVEWAY APRON may be installed only within the furnishing zone of a sidewalk and must be constructed in accordance with all standards established by relevant City Departments.
 - vii. The grade, cross slope, and clear width of the walkway of a sidewalk must be maintained between the DRIVEWAY APRON and the ABUTTING driveway. The appearance of the walkway (ie. scoring pattern or paving material) must indicate that, although a vehicle may cross, the area traversed by a vehicle remains part of the sidewalk.



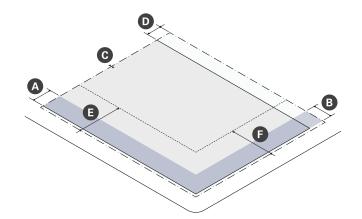
6.2.7. Commercial Building (continued)

a. Lot Standards



Lot Dimensions		
A Lot Width (min)	30 ft	

Lot Coverage			
Lot Coverage (max)	100%		
Green Score			
Minimum	0.20		
Ideal	0.25		
B Open Space (min)	25%		



Building Setbacks			
	Curb Setback (min)	<u>12</u>	<u>ft</u>
A	Primary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft
B	Secondary Front SETBACK	2 ft	15 ft
C	Side Setback (min)	-	-
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	0	ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	10) ft
	4th - 10th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft
D	Rear Setback (min)	-	-
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	10) ft
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	20) ft
	4th - 10th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft

Parking Setbacks		
B	Primary Front Setback (min)	30 ft
F	Secondary Front Setback (min)	30 ft

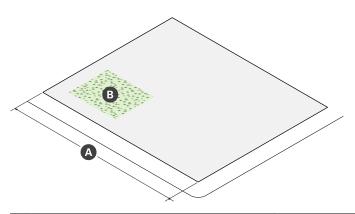
6.0 COMMERCIAL DISTRICTS

Commercial Core (CC)

6.2.8. Lab Building (continued)

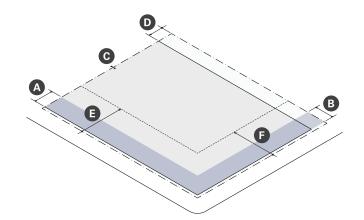
a. Lot Standards

b. Building Placement



Lo	t Dimensions	
A	Lot Width (min)	30 ft

Lot Coverage		
Lot Coverage (max)	100%	
Green Score		
Minimum	0.20	
Ideal	0.25	
B Open Space (min)	25%	

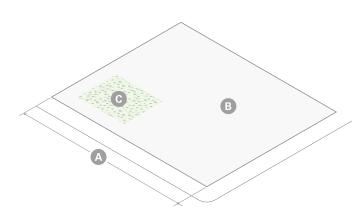


Building Setbacks			
Curb Setback (min)		<u>12 ft</u>	
A Primary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft	
B Secondary Front SETBACK	2 ft	15 ft	
С Side Setback (min)			
Abutting an Alley or R-ROW		0 ft	
Abutting any non-NR or -LHD		0 ft	
1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD		10 ft	
4th - 10th Story abutting NR or LHD		30 ft	
D Rear Setback (min)			
Abutting an Alley or R-ROW		0 ft	
Abutting any non-NR or -LHD		10 ft	
1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD		20 ft	
4+ Stories abutting NR or LHD		30 ft	

Parking Setbacks		
E	Primary Front Setback (min)	30 ft
F	Secondary Front Setback (min)	30 ft

6.2.9. Commercial Block Building (continued)

a. Lot Standards



Lot Dimensions			
A	Lot Width (min)	200 ft	
	Depth (min)	250 ft	

Lot Development				
Lot Coverage (max)	100%			
Green Score				
Minimum	0.20			
Ideal	0.25			
B Open Space (min)	25%			

Building Setbacks					
	Curb Setback (min)	<u>12 ft</u>			
A	Primary Front SETBACK (min/max)	2 ft	15 ft		
B	Secondary Front SETBACK	2 ft	15 ft		
C	Side Setback (min)	-	-		
	Podium abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft		
	Podium abutting any non-NR or -LHD	0	ft		
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	10) ft		
	4th - 6th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft		
	Tower(s)	30) ft		
	Tower(s) Abutting NR or LHD	60) ft		
D	Podium Rear Setback (min)	-	-		
	Abutting an Alley or R-ROW	0	ft		
	Abutting any non-NR or -LHD	10) ft		
	1st - 3rd Story abutting NR or LHD	20) ft		
	4th - 6th Story abutting NR or LHD	30) ft		
	Tower(s) Rear Setback	30) ft		
	Abutting NR or LHD	60) ft		

Parking Setbacks				
E	Primary Front SETBACK (min)	30 ft		
F	Secondary Front SETBACK (min)	30 ft		

6.0 COMMERCIAL DISTRICTS

Commercial Core (CC)

16. Public Realm

a. Sidewalks

- i. When development occurs on any lot abutting a sidewalk that is less than twelve (12) feet in total width, the building must be set-back an additional distance to accommodate expansion of the abutting sidewalk must be provided to a width of at least twelve (12) feet. The minimum and maximum front setbacks for each building type are increased accordingly.
- i. For any lot abutting a sidewalk that is less than twelve (12) feet in width, the frontage area must be paved to provide a sidewalk that is at least twelve (12) feet in total width.
- b. Sidewalk Curb Cuts
 - i. A CURB CUT requires a permit from the City Engineer and must be compliant with all City Ordinances.
 - ii. Unless otherwise specified, the City Engineer may not permit more than one (1) CURB CUT PER FRONT LOT LINE, up to two (2) CURB CUTS PER LOT.
 - iii. CURB CUTS are prohibited along all THOROUGHFARES designated as a PEDESTRIAN STREET.
 - iv. CURB CUTS must be located to minimize conflicts with pedestrians and bicyclists and must have a clear distance from fire hydrants, STREET TREES, utility poles, and other furnishings as deemed necessary by the City Engineer.
 - a). CURB CUTS for commercial or high-volume driveways should be at least one-hundred (100) feet from an unsignalized or signalized intersection.
 - b). CURB CUTS for residential driveways should be at least twenty (20) feet from an unsignalized intersection and at least forty (40) feet from a signalized intersection.
 - c). Multiple CURB CUTS serving the same LOT or BUILDING must be at least one hundred and fifty (150) feet apart from one another.
 - v. The interior width of a CURB CUT (between curb stones) may be no wider than the driveway, vehicular entrance, or loading facility it serves.
 - vi. A DRIVEWAY APRON may be installed only within the furnishing zone of a sidewalk and must be constructed in accordance with all standards established by relevant City Departments.
 - vii. The grade, cross slope, and clear width of the walkway of a sidewalk must be maintained between the DRIVEWAY APRON and the ABUTTING driveway. The appearance of the walkway (ie. scoring pattern or paving material) must indicate that, although a vehicle may cross, the area traversed by a vehicle remains part of the sidewalk.



