

# VILLAGE OF RUIDOSO

## ORDINANCE 2023-06

**AN ORDINANCE AMENDING THE VILLAGE OF RUIDOSO MUNICIPAL CODE OF ORDINANCES CHAPTER 54, LAND USE; ARTICLE II- ZONING; DIVISION 3-DISTRICT REGULATIONS; SECTION 54-106 – SHORT-TERM RESIDENTIAL RENTAL OVERLAY ZONE.**

**WHEREAS**, THE Governing Body of the Village of Ruidoso is updating the Short-Term Residential Rental Overlay Zone; and

**WHEREAS**, The Governing Body of the Village of Ruidoso has determined that these amendments are necessary; and

**WHEREAS**, The Planning Commission and the Governing Body have conducted a duly advertised public hearing to consider this ordinance; and

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT ORDAINED** by the Governing Body of the Village of Ruidoso that Chapter 54, Article II, Division 3, Section 54-106 is hereby amended by the addition of new text and modification or deletion of existing text as follows:

The ~~strike-out~~ language is to be removed, and the additions to the section are bold and underlined.

### **Sec. 54-106. Short-term residential rental overlay zone.**

- (a) Purpose of zone. The Governing Body of the Village of Ruidoso finds and declares as follows:
- (1) Short-term residential rentals provide a community benefit by expanding the number and type of lodging facilities available to seasonal visitors.
  - (2) Short-term residential rentals are not commercial, but are strictly a residential use of the property under the Village of Ruidoso Municipal Code.
  - (3) The provisions of this section are necessary to prevent a burden on village services and impacts on residential neighborhoods posed by short-term residential rentals.
- (b) Applicability of requirements. This overlay zone applies to all non-commercial residential property within the village regardless of the zoning district. These requirements of section 54-106 shall apply to dwelling units that are rented at some time during the year for a short duration that are not part of a commercial business enterprise such as a hotel, motel or commercial cabin rental located on a single lot or a group of contiguous lots within a commercial zoning district. These requirements do apply to individual dwelling units on non-contiguous property owned and operated by a hotel, motel or commercial cabin rental owner.
- (c) Definitions. For purposes of this section, the following words and phrases shall have the meaning respectively ascribed to them by this subsection:
- (1) Local contact person means an owner, representative of the owner or local property manager who lives in the Village of Ruidoso or within proximity of the village limits such that he/she is available to respond within an hour or less to tenant and neighborhood questions or concerns and is authorized to respond to any violation of this section and take remedial action.

- (2) Managing agency or agent means a person, firm or agency licensed with the New Mexico Real Estate Commission representing the owner of the residential rental, or a person, firm or agency owning the residential unit.
  - (3) Operator means the person who is proprietor of a residential rental, whether in the capacity of owner, lessee, sub-lessee, or mortgagee in possession.
  - (4) Owner means as defined in section 1-2 of this Code.
  - (5) Remuneration means compensation, money, rent, or other consideration given in return for occupancy, possession or use of real property.
  - (6) Rent means the consideration charged, whether or not received, for the occupancy of space in a residential rental, valued in money, whether to be received in money, goods, labor or otherwise, including all receipts, cash, credits, property and services of any kind or nature, without any deductions therefrom whatsoever.
  - (7) Short-term residential rental means **a dwelling unit or one bedroom within a dwelling unit** ~~one or more dwelling units~~, including either a single-family detached or multiple-family attached unit, rented for the purpose of overnight lodging for a period of not less than one night nor more than 29 consecutive days to the same person or persons.
  - (8) Sleeping unit as defined by the International Building Code, 2015, and as amended, means a room or space in which people sleep, which can also include permanent provisions for living, eating, and either sanitation or kitchen facilities, but not both. Such rooms and spaces that are also part of a dwelling unit are not sleeping units.
  - (9) Third-party internet listing service means an internet-based (or online) marketplace that connects owners of short-term residential rentals to potential renters by way of a website and in exchange for a service fee. Third-party listing agent shall not mean local contact person or managing agency or agent as defined in this chapter.
- (d) Short-term residential rental permit required. No owner of a residential dwelling unit shall rent the unit for a short term without having a current valid short-term residential rental permit issued by the Village of Ruidoso. Short-term residential rental permits are issued to the owner for a period of one year and are non-refundable.
- (1) Nothing contained within this section shall be construed to abridge the ability of bona fide neighborhood covenants and/or deed restrictions to be more restrictive than the regulations within this section. Such covenants and deed restrictions shall not be enforceable by the Village, but remain the responsibility of property owners to ensure compliance within the applicable neighborhood.
- (e) Application for short-term residential rental permit. The dwelling unit owner or managing agency shall apply to the village for a short-term residential rental permit and supply, at a minimum, the following information:
- (1) The maximum number of occupants and vehicles that the dwelling unit can accommodate.
    - a. The parking calculation shall be based upon a minimum of one off-street parking space provided per sleeping unit. **Properties offering a single-room rental must also meet parking requirements as set forth in section 54-141 (e) (1) a.**
    - b. The occupancy per sleeping unit shall be determined by the floor area of each sleeping unit, number of restrooms per dwelling unit, infrastructure suitable to service the occupants and shall be in accord with habitable and occupancy codes contained within the duly adopted Code or successor as required per section 22-31(a).
  - (2) The name, address, email address and contact telephone numbers (including 24-hour emergency contact number) of the owner of the residential rental for which the permit is to be issued.

- (3) The name, address, email address and contact telephone numbers (including 24-hour emergency contact number) of the agent, representative or local contact person for the owner of the residential rental.
- (4) An application fee of \$50.00 per year.
- (5) Compliance inspections are required on all short-term permits. The inspections are valid for biennial (every two years), and the fee is \$40.00.

After a permit is issued the compliance inspections will be conducted by Village of Ruidoso staff no later than 30 days.

If the property is not in conformance with the compliance requirements at the time of the inspection, a correction notice will be issued, and a reinspection fee may be assessed of \$40.00 if the inspector is required to return.

The compliance inspection shall meet the following requirements:

- a. An ABC type fire extinguisher(s) to be mounted at points of egress, with at least one provided per floor and minimum one per dwelling unit with at least two per dwelling unit if greater than 1,000 square feet, at a height not to exceed 48 inches. Extinguishers must be inspected and maintained according to state requirements and must properly display the inspection history of the device.
  - b. Approved (and working) smoke alarms installed as per manufacturer's instructions in every sleeping room, in compliance as required per section 22-31(a) of this Code and on every level of the home, including the basement.
  - c. Every sleeping room and living area with access to a primary means of escape shall provide a clear, unobstructed path of travel to the outside.
  - d. Where approved, an open fire permit in accordance with section 42-42 of the Village of Ruidoso Code of Ordinances shall be posted at, or immediately adjacent to the primary entrance to the building. Outdoor cooking appliances shall be properly maintained and notification visibly posted for their permitted use in accordance with section 42-42. Indoor fireplaces shall be properly maintained and inspected by a qualified person as necessary.
  - e. Authority for code compliance inspection. By submitting application, the owner authorizes the Ruidoso Fire Department, the village code enforcement officer or other designated village employee or representative to conduct a code compliance inspection of the residence at intervals deemed appropriate by the village, or if deemed necessary when it is alleged or suspected that a violation of this section may exist or have occurred.
- (6) Owner/agent authorization.
  - (7) Business registrations and taxes.

Business registrations are \$35.00 and are required for anyone conducting business within the Village of Ruidoso.

If an owner rents, lists, or books their property with a managing agency, a business registration is not required.

If a property owner rents, lists, or books their property without a managing agency, a business registration is required.

- (8) Notification to adjacent property owners shall be required for all short-term rental permits.

The notification fee is \$25.00. The staff of the Village of Ruidoso will notify all property owners within 200 feet of the permitted property notifying the intent to use their home as a short-term rental, and the name and number of the local contact person.

Managing agent may opt out to perform this task by certifying compliance with the notifications. If the managing agent opts out to perform this task, the \$25.00 fee will not be charged.

- (9) The owner or managing agent/agency shall attest that they have met these requirements in each property registered as part of the initial rental registration and each successive renewal registration. The form utilized to attest to these requirements shall be part of the registration form provided by the village and be authenticated by a notary public.
- (f) Application renewal or update. Prior to the expiration of the permit or when there is a change to the information contained in the permit regarding ownership, changes in the structure or parking area, or contact person, a new permit application shall be submitted. A transfer fee of \$10.00 shall be assessed.
- (g) Fees. Fees are set forth in appendix A to this Code. The initial application fee sufficient to cover the cost of processing the application, reviewing the information submitted, and issuing a revised permit.
- (h) Review of application and issuance of permit.
  - (1) The village shall complete review of the initial permit application within ten business days. Renewals notifications of all permits shall occur 30 days prior to renewal. Such permits that are active at the time of this ordinance adoption shall not need to be prorated if extending their expiration to coincide with the new renewal date.
  - (2) Once the application review is complete, the village shall notify the applicant of the decision of whether or not to issue the permit based on compliance with this section. If approval is granted, the village will issue a short-term residential rental permit specifying the maximum number of cars and the maximum number of occupants allowed. Failure to renew the permit within 30 days after the applicable first day of August shall subject the owner to payment of a late permit renewal penalty fee.
  - (3) An application for permit or renewal application shall be denied if:
    - a. All applicable fees and taxes have not been paid, including lodgers' taxes as provided under chapter 78, article II of the Village of Ruidoso Code of Ordinances; or
    - b. Outstanding property nuisance or building code violations exist on the property; or
    - c. The applicant has not met the fuels management certification requirements of section 42-80, or as amended, of the Village of Ruidoso Code of Ordinances; or
    - d. The owner of the property is not compliant with subsection (h)(~~6~~)(5) herein and has exceeded the number of adjudicated citations afforded under that subsection.
  - (4) The Village of Ruidoso recommends all property owners to purchase short-term rental insurance.
  - (5) Failure to comply with any provision of chapter 78 of the Village of Ruidoso Code of Ordinances may result in a revocation of the permit for a 12-month time period at the discretion of the planning director.
  - (6) If the dwelling unit owner plans to discontinue short-term residential rental of the property, a statement to that effect shall be filed with the village and the permit will be revoked.
- (i) Tenant notification requirements. Each short-term residential rental unit shall have a clearly visible and legible notice posted by the owner or managing agency or agent within the unit on or adjacent to the interior of the front door containing the following information:
  - (1) A copy of the short-term residential rental permit.
  - (2) The name of the managing agency, agent, property manager, local contact person or owner of the unit, and a telephone number at which that party can be reached on a 24-hour, seven days a week basis.
  - (3) The maximum number of occupants three years of age and older permitted to stay in the unit.

- (4) The maximum number of vehicles allowed to be parked on the property.
  - (5) The number of on-site parking spaces and the parking rules for seasonal snow removal (if applicable).
  - (6) The specific procedures regarding the disposal of trash and refuse.
  - (7) A notification that an occupant may be cited and fined for creating a disturbance and/or for violating other provisions of the Village of Ruidoso Municipal Code.
  - (8) Notice that noise provisions contained in the Village of Ruidoso Municipal Code section 38-31 will be enforced, ~~and that quiet hours are to be observed between the hours of 11:00 p.m. and 8:00 a.m.~~
  - (9) Notification that the Village of Ruidoso Municipal Code prohibits ground fires, camp fires, fire rings and fire pits other than by permit.
  - (10) The 911 address for the property.
  - (11) Notice that animal leash laws contained in section 14-8 (prohibited acts; animal nuisances; vicious or dangerous animals) will be enforced.
  - (12) Notification that the Village of Ruidoso Municipal Code section 42-40 makes it "unlawful for any person to discard a lit cigarette, cigar, match or other type of incendiary material."
- (j) Exterior advertising or signage. Exterior signage on short-term rental units which indicate availability, phone numbers or other type of information is prohibited. For the purposes of this section, signage shall only be permitted if it includes the name of the dwelling unit or owner's name and does not include advertisement of the property.
- (k) Penalties for violation of requirements of this section. In addition to any other penalties or fines authorized by the Village of Ruidoso Municipal Code, the owner of a short-term residential rental unit shall be required to pay a penalty as set forth in appendix A to this Code in order to obtain, retain or renew a short-term residential rental permit.
- (1) Each day that an owner rents a unit for a short term without first obtaining a short-term residential rental permit is considered a separate violation of the Village of Ruidoso Municipal Code as provided for in section 1-6.
  - (2) The village code enforcement officer or other designated village employee or representative shall take action to correct the violation as provided for in this Code or state statute.
  - (3) The first suspected or observed violation of this section by the village may result in an initial warning notice requesting registration of the unregistered short-term residential rental unit in accordance with the provisions of this code without subject to penalty. Should the property owner fail to comply after receiving such initial notice from the village, penalties may be assessed as provide elsewhere in this Code in section 1-6, including the assessment of a registration fee twice the listed amount.

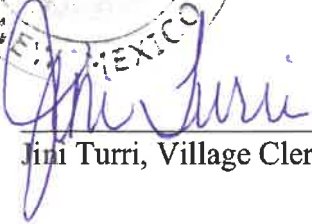
(Ord. No. 2009-06, 3-10-09; Ord. No. 2017-06 , § 1, 5-9-17; Ord. No. 2019-01 , 1-8-19; Ord. No. 2019-03 , 3-12-19)

**This Ordinance shall be recorded upon adoption and become effective thirty days thereafter, at which time Ordinance Sec. 54-92 shall be repealed.**

**PASSED, APPROVED, AND ADOPTED on this 13<sup>th</sup> day of June, 2023.**



Lynn D. Crawford, Mayor



Jimi Turri, Village Clerk