

**ORDINANCE 2024-12-05-0950**

**AMENDING CHAPTER 5 OF THE CITY CODE ENTITLED “ANIMALS” TO INCREASE MINIMUM FINES FOR REPEAT ROAMING DOG AND BITE OFFENDERS AND TO CLARIFY LANGUAGE REGARDING STERILIZATION REQUIREMENTS OF OWNED ANIMALS FOUND FREE OF RESTRAINT; AND PROVIDING FOR PENALTIES AND PUBLICATION.**

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**WHEREAS**, on May 2, 2024, Council District 7, submitted a City Council Request (CCR) recognizing that San Antonio is experiencing a severe and ongoing issue with dangerous, loose, and roaming dogs; and

**WHEREAS**, the CCR requests the following measures to address habitually irresponsible pet ownership, the overpopulation of roaming pets, and public safety issues related to dangerous dogs: 1) Increase fines for repeat offenders for roaming dog violations; 2) Sterilize pets found free of restraint; and 3) Implement a pseudonym program to protect the identity of people filing Dangerous Dog affidavits; and

**WHEREAS**, current minimum fines for Free of Restraint violations are \$100.00 for first offense, \$200.00 for second offense, and \$300.00 for third offense; and

**WHEREAS**, the Animal Care Services Department (ACS) currently issues Sterilization Orders to owners whose pets are found free of restraint and reclaimed that require owners to sterilize their pet within 30 days of issuance; and

**WHEREAS**, in FY 2024, 1,825 Sterilization Orders were issued by ACS, 70% of which were followed up on for compliance; and

**WHEREAS**, clarifying the language in Chapter 5 will allow City to either sterilize pets found free of restraint before being reclaimed or issue Sterilization Orders requiring the owner to sterilize the animal within 30 days of reclamation; and

**WHEREAS**, approval of the proposed City Code amendments will increase fines for repeat roaming dogs and bite offenders and will clarify the current language regarding sterilization requirements of owned animals found free of restraint; **NOW THEREFORE:**

**BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF SAN ANTONIO:**

**SECTION 1.** Chapter 5 of the City Code of San Antonio, Texas entitled "Animals" is hereby amended by adding language that is underlined (added) and deleting the language that is stricken (~~deleted~~) to the existing text as set forth in this Ordinance.

**SECTION 2.** Chapter 5 of the City Code of San Antonio, Texas is hereby amended as follows:

...

**Sec. 5-21. - Unlawful acts; criminal penalties; civil remedies.**

(a) Unless otherwise specifically provided for in this chapter, if it is found that a person intentionally, knowingly or recklessly violated any provision of this chapter, then upon conviction a person shall be fined an amount not less than one hundred dollars (\$100.00) and not more than two thousand dollars (\$2,000.00) except that, in the event a person has once previously been convicted under this chapter, the person shall be fined an amount not less than five hundred dollars (\$500.00) ~~two hundred dollars (\$200.00)~~ and shall be fined not less than seven hundred and fifty dollars (\$750.00) ~~three hundred dollars (\$300.00)~~ for a third conviction and for each conviction thereafter.

(b) If it is found that a person intentionally, knowingly or recklessly violated sections 5-4, 5-5, 5-7, 5-8, 5-11, 5-16, 5-77, and 5-106, then upon conviction a person shall be punished by a minimum fine of five hundred dollars (\$500.00) and a maximum fine of two thousand dollars (\$2,000.00) for a first offense, a minimum fine of one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00) and a maximum fine of two thousand dollars (\$2,000.00) for a second offense, and a fine of two thousand dollars (\$2,000.00) for a third and subsequent offense.

(c) If it is found that a person intentionally, knowingly or recklessly violated section 5-150(3), then upon conviction a person shall be punished by a fine of not less than one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00) for a first offense, a fine of not less than one thousand five hundred dollars (\$1,500.00) for a second offense, and a fine of not less than two thousand dollars (\$2,000.00) for a third and subsequent offense.

~~(d)(e)~~ Nothing in this section shall limit any and all other criminal, civil or administrative remedies available to the city in seeking to enforce the provisions of this chapter. Each day's violation thereof shall constitute a separate offense.

~~(e)(d)~~ Where it is deemed necessary by the city manager and the director, the city attorney's office is hereby empowered to secure injunctive relief to enforce the provisions of this chapter. This shall be in addition to, and not in lieu of, the criminal penalties provided for in this chapter.

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**Sec. 5-150. - Animal nuisances; sterilization required for dogs free of restraint.**

The owner or keeper of any animal in the city is responsible for the behavior and conduct of that animal at all times including the creation of a public nuisance. Violations of the following acts or omissions are public nuisances:

(1) The owner or keeper shall keep the animal (except cats) restrained at all times and insure that the animal (except cats) does not roam or run unrestrained. Dogs found to be free of restraint shall be subject to mandatory sterilization. The department shall either sterilize

the dog prior to reclamation by the owner or shall require the owner to sterilize the dog at the owner's expense within thirty (30) day of notification of the violation at the owner's expense;

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**Sec. 5-156. - Return of captured animal to owner.**

- (a) In addition to the issuance of a citation, the animal care officer may return an animal found at large to the known owner.
- (b) The owner may redeem an impounded animal during normal business hours by paying the impoundment fee, sterilization fees if any, boarding fees, and the pre-release rabies vaccination fee if required by law for the subject species and proof of valid current vaccination cannot be produced.
- (c) Upon impound of an intact dog or cat found at large, the department may, at the discretion of the director or their designee, shall conditionally release the dog or cat with the requirement that the owner sterilize the dog or cat within thirty (30) days from the date of the conditional release. The following shall be exempt from this requirement: a dog or cat that qualifies for a certified medical exception from a city veterinarian, or a dog or cat that is an exhibition or competition animal, or a dog that is a police or military service dog.

Owners of exhibition or competition animals and police or military service dogs shall provide proof to the department. The owner shall provide proof of sterilization of the dog or cat to the department within thirty (30) days from the date of the conditional release.

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**Sec. 5-160. - Charges for reclaiming, adopting impounded animals; liability of claimant.**

- (a) Any animal owner reclaiming an impounded animal shall, before the animal will be released to its owner, pay any and all fees associated with impoundment, boarding vaccinations, microchipping, sterilization and species specific testing as required by the department. The director is authorized to reduce or waive any such required fees.

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**SECTION 3.** All other provisions of Chapter 5 of the City Code of San Antonio, Texas shall remain in full force and effect unless expressly amended by this ordinance.

**SECTION 4.** Violations occurring after the effective date of this ordinance shall be punished as provided in the revised Chapter 5 of the City Code of San Antonio. Violations prior to the effective date shall be punished under the former applicable Sections which shall remain in effect for that purpose.

**SECTION 5.** Should any Article, Section, Part, Paragraph, Sentence, Phrase, Clause, or Word of this ordinance, for any reason be held illegal, inoperative, or invalid, or if any exception to or limitation upon any general provision herein contained be held to be unconstitutional or invalid or

ineffective, the remainder shall, nevertheless, stand effective and valid as if it had been enacted and ordained without the portion held to be unconstitutional or invalid or ineffective.

**SECTION 6.** The City Clerk is directed to promptly publish public notice of this ordinance in accordance with Section 17 of the City Charter of San Antonio, Texas.

**SECTION 7.** The publishers of the City Code of San Antonio, Texas are authorized to amend said Code to reflect the changes adopted herein and to correct typographical errors and to index, format and number paragraphs to conform to the existing code.

**SECTION 8.** The revisions to Chapter 5 of the City Code of San Antonio, Texas shall be effective immediately upon the receipt of eight affirmative votes; otherwise, it is effective ten days after passage.

**SECTION 9.** Penalties provided for in the revised Chapter 5 of the City Code of San Antonio shall be effective five days after publication by the City Clerk.

**PASSED AND APPROVED this 5<sup>th</sup> day of December 2024.**

PASSED AND APPROVED this 5th day of December, 2024

/s/Ron Nirenberg

Mayor

Attest: Debbie Racca-Sittre

City Clerk

**M A Y O R**  
Ron Nirenberg

**ATTEST:**

**APPROVED AS TO FORM:**

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Debbie Racca-Sittre, City Clerk

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Andrew Segovia, City Attorney