

**ORDINANCE NO. 16-2025**

**AN ORDINANCE OF THE CITY OF TITUSVILLE, FLORIDA, AMENDING CHAPTER 20 OF THE CODE OF ORDINANCES BY ADOPTING A NEW ARTICLE IV ENTITLED “SCHOOL ZONE SPEED ENFORCEMENT”, BY ADDING SECTIONS 20-70 THROUGH 20-80; BY PROVIDING FOR PURPOSE, INTENT AND DEFINITIONS; ESTABLISHING A SCHOOL ZONE SPEED ENFORCEMENT PROGRAM AND AUTHORIZING THE USE OF SPEED DETECTION SYSTEMS WITHIN THE CITY; PROVIDING FOR PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION REQUIREMENTS AND DESIGNATION OF SCHOOL ZONES; PROVIDING FOR ENFORCEMENT AND ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES; PROVIDING FOR SEVERABILITY; REPEAL OF CONFLICTING ORDINANCES; INCORPORATION INTO THE CODE; AND AN EFFECTIVE DATE.**

**WHEREAS**, Chapter 166 of the Florida Statutes and Article VIII of the Florida Constitution authorizes the legislative body of each municipality to enact ordinances to protect the health, safety, and welfare of its residents; and

**WHEREAS**, on July 1, 2023, House Bill 657 (“HB 657”), as codified under Chapter 2023-174 of the Laws of Florida, went into effect, authorizing municipalities to use speed detection systems in accordance with certain technical specifications established by the Florida Department of Transportation to enforce the speed limit in a school zone at specified periods; and

**WHEREAS**, prior to utilizing speed detection systems to enforce eligible school zone speeding violations within its jurisdiction, municipalities are required to adopt an ordinance authorizing the placement and installation of speed detection systems and creating administrative and enforcement procedures for the use of speed detection systems at designated school zones; and

**WHEREAS**, prior to utilization of the speed detection systems in any particular school zone, HB 657 also requires the governing body of the municipality to first determine whether a school zone constitutes a heightened safety risk that warrants additional traffic enforcement measures based on traffic data collected; and

**WHEREAS**, HB 657 provides that a municipality may issue notices of violation and may authorize a law enforcement officer or traffic infraction enforcement officer to issue uniform traffic citations for violations of sections 316.1895 and 316.183, Florida Statutes, that are captured by speed detection systems during specified time periods and

further provides for notice to the registered owner of the subject vehicle, hearing procedures, appellate remedies, and the assessment and remittance of civil penalties and costs; and

**WHEREAS**, HB 657 requires municipalities that elect to operate school zone speed detection systems to implement a public awareness campaign at least 30 days before commencing with the enforcement of violations and to annually report information about the program to both the public and the Florida Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles; and

**WHEREAS**, HB 657 restricts the location and use of speed detection systems to school zones that the municipality determines constitute a heightened safety risk warranting additional enforcement measures based on data or other evidence presented at a public hearing; and

**WHEREAS**, the City of Titusville (the “City”) wishes to deter drivers from speeding through school zones and provide a supplemental means for the enforcement of unlawful speed violations by enacting an ordinance to implement a school zone speed enforcement program; and

**WHEREAS**, HB 657 requires that before the City contracts or renews a contract with a vendor to place or install speed detection systems, the City must approve the contract or contract renewal at a regular or special commission meeting; the vendor contract may not be considered as part of the consent agenda as public input must be allowed; and

**WHEREAS**, at the time of adoption, the City has considered the relevant traffic data and other evidence presented, incorporated by reference and submitted to the City Clerk as supplemental information to this Ordinance at the time of adoption, supporting the installation and operation of speed detection systems for certain school zones within City limits; and

**WHEREAS**, based upon the relevant traffic data and other evidence presented, the City has determined that each school zone where a speed detection system is to be placed or installed constitutes a heightened safety risk that warrants additional enforcement measures; and

**WHEREAS**, the City finds that motor vehicles speeding on a roadway maintained as a school zone during specified periods is an unacceptable hazard that threatens the health, safety, and welfare of students and pedestrians in the City, and that enforcement of applicable speed limits in school zones during specified periods through the use of a speed detection system may reduce safety risks in school zones, which warrants implementation of school zone speed detection enforcement pursuant to the rules and regulations of Chapter 2023-174, Laws of Florida, and other applicable state law.

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT ENACTED BY THE CITY OF TITUSVILLE, FLORIDA, AS FOLLOWS:**

**SECTION 1.** The foregoing recitals are hereby ratified as being true and correct and are adopted and incorporated herein by this reference.

**SECTION 2.** That the Code of Ordinances, City of Titusville is hereby amended by adding Article IV – “School Zone Speed Enforcement,” to be numbered Sections 20-70 through 20-80 which said sections shall read as follows:

**CHAPTER 20**

**TRAFFIC AND MOTOR VEHICLES**

**ARTICLE IV. – SCHOOL ZONE SPEED ENFORCEMENT**

**Sec. 20-70. – Purpose and Intent.**

The purpose and intent of this Article is to protect the health, safety, and welfare of City residents by authorizing the placement or installation and use of speed detection systems on roadways maintained as a school zone within City limits, to promote compliance with speed limits in school zones, and to adopt a quasi-judicial system to enforce violations. This Article provides a supplemental means of enforcing unlawful speed violations in school zones and shall not prohibit a law enforcement officer from issuing a uniform traffic citation for a traffic violation in accordance with Chapter 316, Florida Statutes.

**Sec. 20-71. – Definitions.**

For the purposes of this Article, the following terms shall have the meanings given to them below. No attempt is made to define any words which was used in accordance with their established dictionary meaning, except when necessary to avoid misunderstanding.

(a) HEARING PROCEDURES shall mean the procedures set forth under section 316.1896, Florida Statutes, governing noticing, scheduling, and conducting hearings before a Local Hearing Officer.

(b) LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER shall mean, as defined by section 943.10(1), Florida Statutes, any person who is elected, appointed, or employed full time by a municipality or the state or any political subdivision thereof, who is vested with authority to bear arms and make arrests; and whose primary responsibility is the prevention and detection of crime or the enforcement of the penal, criminal, traffic, or highway laws of the state.

(c) LOCAL HEARING OFFICER shall mean the City Code Enforcement Board, Special Magistrate, or other City appointee as permitted by law and as established by the City Council through a resolution.

(d) MOTOR VEHICLE shall mean, as defined by section 316.003, Florida Statutes, a self-propelled vehicle not operated upon rails or guideway, but not including any bicycle, electric bicycle, motorized scooter, electric personal assistive mobility device, mobile carrier, personal delivery device, swamp buggy, or moped.

(e) NOTICE OF VIOLATION shall mean the written notification sent to the registered owner of a vehicle after a school zone speed infraction by that vehicle has been captured by a speed detection system and thereafter reviewed and approved by a law enforcement officer or traffic infraction enforcement officer. A notice of violation must be in the form and include the contents prescribed by section 316.1896, Florida Statutes, as it may be amended.

(f) SCHOOL ZONE shall mean that portion of a street or highway established as a school zone pursuant to section 316.1895, Florida Statutes, as it may be amended.

(g) SCHOOL ZONE SPEED ENFORCEMENT PROGRAM shall mean the regulations and procedures governing the use of speed detection systems on roadways maintained as a school zone within the jurisdiction of the City, as provided for by applicable law and established by this Ordinance.

(h) SCHOOL ZONE SPEED INFRACTION shall mean a violation of section 316.183 or 316.1895, Florida Statutes, captured by a speed detection system on a roadway maintained as a school zone during the hours provided for by applicable law and set forth in this Ordinance.

(i) SCHOOL ZONE SPEED LIMIT shall mean the regularly posted or reduced posted speed limit within a school zone pursuant to section 316.1895, Florida Statutes.

(j) SPEED DETECTION SYSTEM shall mean a portable or fixed automated system used to detect a motor vehicle's speed using radar or LiDAR and to capture a photograph or video of the rear of a motor vehicle that exceeds the speed limit in force at the time of the violation. This term is synonymous with the term "Speed Detection System" defined in section 316.003(83), Florida Statutes, as it may be amended.

(k) TRAFFIC INFRACTION ENFORCEMENT OFFICER shall mean a person who meets the qualifications established by section 316.640, Florida Statutes, as it may be amended.

(l) UNIFORM TRAFFIC CITATION shall mean the citation issued to the registered owner of a vehicle for a school zone speed infraction, in the form and including the contents prescribed by sections 316.1896 and 316.650, Florida Statutes, as it may be amended.

**Sec. 20-72. – Use of Speed Detection Systems.**

Pursuant to section 316.008(9), Florida Statutes, the City hereby elects to use speed detection systems on roadways properly maintained as a school zone to enforce speed limits within the City's jurisdiction. The City may utilize speed detection systems as a

supplemental means of assisting law enforcement personnel in the enforcement of compliance with state law related to unlawful speed in school zones, in accordance with Chapter 316, Florida Statutes.

**Sec. 20-73. – Program Administration.**

(a) The City Manager or City Manager’s designee, in cooperation with the Titusville Police Department and any necessary City staff as determined by the City Manager or City Manager’s designee, is empowered to administer and assist with the City’s school zone speed enforcement program, consistent with the provisions of Chapter 2023-174, Laws of Florida, subject to any other applicable state law, this Article, and all corresponding City resolutions.

(b) As permitted and defined by applicable law and corresponding resolution adopted by the City Council, the City may designate its City Code Enforcement Board, Special Magistrate, or other City appointee as its Local Hearing Officer, who shall have jurisdiction to conduct proceedings in accordance with Chapter 2023-174, Laws of Florida, and section 316.1896, Florida Statutes, as such may be amended from time to time.

(c) In accordance with Chapter 2023-174, Laws of Florida, and section 316.1896, Florida Statutes, as may be amended, the City Council shall designate by resolution existing City staff to serve as the clerk to the Local Hearing Officer.

**Sec. 20-74. – Program Implementation Requirements.**

(a) *Vendor Contract.* Pursuant to section 316.0776, Florida Statutes, before the City contracts or renews a contract to place or install a speed detection system in a school zone, the contract or contract renewal must be approved by the City Council at a regular or special City Council meeting.

The contract or contract renewal may not be heard on the consent agenda and the public must be allowed to comment pursuant to the City’s public comment policies.

(b) *Installation and Operation of Speed Detection Systems.* Pursuant to sections 316.008 and 316.0776, Florida Statutes, speed detection systems may be installed and operated only in the school zones designated by this Ordinance and/or subsequent amendments thereto.

(c) *Signage Requirements.* The installation and operation of speed detection systems, including required signage, shall be in accordance with Chapter 316, Florida Statutes, all applicable regulations of the Florida Department of Transportation and the Florida Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles, and the terms of any Memorandum of Understanding or other written agreement that may be entered into between Titusville Police Department and/or the City and its vendor(s).

(d) *Public Awareness.* Pursuant to section 316.0776, Florida Statutes, before notices of violation for school zone speed infractions may be issued, a public announcement and 30-day public awareness campaign of the initial proposed use of speed detection systems must be conducted. During the 30-day public awareness campaign, only a warning may be issued to the registered owner for a school speed zone infraction and a fine shall not be imposed.

**Sec. 20-75. – Designation of School Zones.**

The City Council finds that based upon the traffic data and other evidence presented at the public hearing this date of adoption, the school zones on the roadways surrounding the following schools constitute a heightened safety risk that warrants additional enforcement measures by installation or placement of speed detection systems pursuant to section 316.008, Florida Statutes. Subsequent speed detection systems may be approved for inclusion or removal via amendment to this Ordinance in accordance with applicable law.

Madison Middle School, 3375 Dairy Road, Titusville, FL 32796  
Oak Park Elementary School, 3395 Dairy Road, Titusville, FL 32796  
South Lake Elementary School, 3755 Garden Street, Titusville, FL 32796  
Apollo Elementary School, 3085 Knox McRae Drive, Titusville, FL 32780  
Park Avenue Baptist School, 2600 S. Park Avenue, Titusville, FL 32780  
Titusville High School, 150 Terrier Trail, Titusville, FL 32780  
St. Teresa Catholic School, 207 Ojibway Avenue, Titusville, FL 32780  
Coquina Elementary School, 850 Knox McRae Drive, Titusville, FL 32780  
Jackson Middle School, 1515 Knox McRae Drive, Titusville, FL 32780  
Imperial Estates Elementary School, 900 Imperial Estates Lane, Titusville, FL 32780

**Sec. 20-76. – Enforcement Procedures.**

(a) *General Powers.* The Titusville Police Department shall be authorized to enforce the applicable speed limit on a roadway properly maintained as a school zone pursuant to Chapter 2023-174, Laws of Florida, for violations of sections 316.183 and 316.1895, Florida Statutes, through the use of a speed detection system for the detection of speed and capturing of photographs or videos for violations in excess of 10 miles per hour over the speed limit in force at the time of the violation. The Titusville Police Department Chief of Police or designee is responsible for establishing the business rules of procedure between the vendor and the City necessary for implementing this Section.

(b) *Review of Speed Detection System Information.* Pursuant to section 316.1896, Florida Statutes, as may be amended, information captured by a speed detection system shall be reviewed by a law enforcement officer or traffic infraction enforcement officer.

(c) *School Zone Speed Detection System Violations.* The applicable speed limit on a roadway properly maintained as a school zone may be enforced through the capturing of a violation by a speed detection system as follows:

(i) For a violation of section 316.1895, Florida Statutes, in excess of 10 miles per hour over the school zone speed limit which occurs within 30 minutes before through 30 minutes after the start of a regularly scheduled breakfast program.

(ii) For a violation of section 316.1895, Florida Statutes, in excess of 10 miles per hour over the school zone speed limit which occurs within 30 minutes before through 30 minutes after the start of a regularly scheduled school session.

(iii) For a violation of section 316.183, Florida Statutes, in excess of 10 miles per hour over the posted speed limit during the entirety of a regularly scheduled school session.

(iv) For a violation of section 316.1895, Florida Statutes, in excess of 10 miles per hour over the school zone speed limit which occurs within 30 minutes before through 30 minutes after the end of a regularly scheduled school session.

(d) *Notice of Violation.* A notice of violation must be sent to the registered owner of the motor vehicle involved in the violation as provided under section 316.1896, Florida Statutes.

(e) *Hearing Procedures and Appeals.* Hearings to contest notices of violations shall be held in accordance with the requirements of Chapter 2023-174, Laws of Florida, and sections 316.0083(5) and 316.1896, Florida Statutes.

An aggrieved party may appeal a final administrative order of the Local Hearing Officer in accordance with section 316.1896, Florida Statutes.

(f) *Defenses and Penalties.* The enforcement of school zone speed infractions including the issuance of notices of violation and uniform traffic citations, the processing of affidavits to assert an exception to liability, and the assessment of fines and costs must comply with section 316.1896, Florida Statutes.

In accordance with section 316.1896(14)(e), Florida Statutes, the Local Hearing Officer must assess the statutory authorized penalty if the registered owner is found in violation and may also require the registered owner to pay municipal costs not to exceed \$250 per violation. A registered owner who receives a notice of violation may, within 30 days:

(i) Pay the fine of \$100.00, as fixed by section 318.18(3)(d), Florida Statutes, as it may be amended; or

(ii) Submit an affidavit establishing an exception to liability pursuant to section 316.1896(8), Florida Statutes, as it may be amended; or

(iii) Request a hearing.

(g) *Issuance of a uniform traffic citation.* A law enforcement officer or traffic infraction enforcement officer shall be authorized, pursuant to section 316.1896, Florida Statutes, to issue a uniform traffic citation for violations of sections 316.1895 or 316.183 as authorized

by section 316.008(9), Florida Statutes. If the registered owner of a vehicle does not timely pay the fine reflected on the notice of violation, submit a sufficient affidavit, or request a hearing, a uniform traffic citation must be issued by a law enforcement officer or a traffic infraction enforcement officer to the registered owner and transmitted to the Brevard County Clerk of the Court for disposition by the county court.

**Sec. 20-77. – Collection of Evidence, Public Records, and Retention Requirements.**

In accordance with section 316.1896, Florida Statutes, a speed detection system in a school zone may not be used for remote surveillance. The collection of evidence by a speed detection system to enforce school zone speed infractions, or user-controlled pan or tilt adjustments of speed detection components, do not constitute remote surveillance. Recorded video or photographs collected as part of a speed detection system in a school zone may only be used to document school zone speed infractions and for purposes of determining criminal or civil liability for incidents captured by the speed detection system incidental to the permissible use of the speed detection system.

Any recorded video or photograph obtained via a speed detection system must be destroyed within 90 days after the final disposition of the recorded event, pursuant to section 316.1896, Florida Statutes. Written notice that such records have been destroyed must be provided by December 31<sup>st</sup> of each year to the City by its speed detection system vendor. All public records related to the administration of this Section must be maintained in accordance with Florida law and all requests for such records must be addressed in accordance with Chapter 119, Florida Statutes, and any other applicable state law.

**Sec. 20-78. – Annual Reporting Requirements.**

The City, with the assistance of Titusville Police Department and/or the vendor, will annually report on the City's school zone speed enforcement program to the public and to the Florida Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles in accordance with sections 316.0776 and 316.1896, Florida Statutes, as they may be amended.

Pursuant to section 316.0776 (3)(c), the compliance or sufficiency of compliance with this requirement may not be raised in a proceeding challenging a notice of violation for a school zone speed infraction.

**Sec. 20-79. –Collected Fines and Costs.**

All fines and costs collected pursuant to this Article must be remitted in accordance with sections 316.1896 and 318.18, Florida Statutes, and any other relevant state law.

**Sec. 20-80. –School Crossing Guard Recruitment and Retention Program.**

Pursuant to section 316.1894, Florida Statutes, as may be amended, the law enforcement agency having jurisdiction over a municipality conducting a school zone speed detection

system program authorized by section 316.008(9), Florida Statutes, must use funds generated pursuant to section 316.1896(5)(e), Florida Statutes, from the school zone speed detection system program to administer the School Crossing Guard Recruitment and Retention Program. Such program may provide recruitment and retention stipends to crossing guards at K-12 public schools, including charter schools, or stipends to third parties for the recruitment of new crossing guards. The School Crossing Guard Recruitment and Retention Program must be designed and managed at the discretion of the law enforcement agency.

**SECTION 3. SEVERABILITY.** If any part of this Ordinance is declared unconstitutional or otherwise invalid by a court of competent jurisdiction, the remaining provisions shall remain in full force and effect.

**SECTION 4. REPEAL OF CONFLICTING ORDINANCES.** All ordinances or parts of ordinances, and all resolutions and parts of resolutions, in conflict herewith, are hereby repealed to the extent of such conflict.

**SECTION 5. INCORPORATION INTO THE CODE.** The provisions of this Ordinance shall become and be made a part of the City of Titusville Code of Ordinances, and any section or paragraph, number or letter, and any heading may be changed or modified as necessary to effectuate the foregoing: Grammatical, typographical, and like errors may be corrected and additions, alterations, and omissions, not affecting the construction or meaning of this ordinance and the Code may be made.

**SECTION 6. EFFECTIVE DATE.** This Ordinance shall become in full force and effect upon adoption by the City Council in accordance with the Charter of the City of Titusville, Florida.

PASSED AND ADOPTED, this 13<sup>th</sup> day of May, 2025.



Andrew Connors, Mayor

ATTEST:



Wanda F. Wells, City Clerk



CC:

Chelsea Farrell

Jeremy Gonzalez

Jolynn Donhoff